VOL. 42
INDEX

2003

Author Index

Volume 42, July–December 2003

Abadir PM, 600
Abe Y, 754
Abram SR, 806
Adam A, e1
Adam AG, 945
Adams MA, 171, 932
Ajiro J, 304
Akazawa K, 304
Akimoto K, 1034
Akita S, 8
Alexander BT, 768, 806
Allen AM, 507
ALLHAT Collaborative Research Group, 239
ALLHAT Officers and Coordinators, 239
Almog S, 962
Amiri F, 664, 737
Appel LJ, 459
Aretini A, 166
Arnett DK, 291
Arregui B, 1150
Asia Pacific Cohort Studies Collaboration, 69
Asico LD, 787
Averill DB, 749, 781
Avila F, 161
Avolio A, e15
Ayala DE, 283, 619

Bader M, 978
Bakris GL, 1206
Balazy M, 680
Baldi A, 702
Baldi F, 702
Ballejo G, 802
Banes AK, 316
Barandier C, 184
Barbeau P, 494
Barraza A, 161
Barrett CJ, 974
Bates E, 363
Batuman V, e9, 1144
Bauersachs J, 991
Bazzano LA, 1144
Beck SR, 291
Beitner-Johnson D, 1130
Bell PD, 195, 363
Belugin S, 732
Benkirane K, 664
Benzie IFF, e10
Bergamaschi CT, 707
Bernatova I, 793
Bezante GP, 14
Bezin L, 978
Biggi A, 825
Bishop VS, 1124
Black HR, 1206
Blann AD, 1
Boffa J-J, 937
Bolla G, 873
Bonifácio MJ, 613
Bonnet J, 956
Bostom A, 468
Brambilla R, 253
Brandes RP, 562
Bratke R, 156
Brede M, 1177
Bricca G, 978
Brigstock DR, 1164
Brix BJ, 1171
Brosnihan KB, 749, 781
Buehler A, e17
Burt D, 19
Bushfield TL, 171
Busse R, 562
Büssemaker E, 562
Bytchkova EY, e13

Callera GE, 811
Calvo C, 283
Cambien F, 297
Cameron JD, e6
Camp NJ, 322
Campbell DJ, 523
Campbell WB, 555
Campos RR, 707
Cao Y-N, 369
Capra A, 253
Carey RM, 600
Carlson RJ, 150
Carr AA, 269
Carra N, 825
Carretero OA, 1164
Carroll MA, 548
Carvajal C, 161
Carvalho MHC, 811
Carvalho THF, 707
Casarini DE, 693
Cases A, 831
Castiglioni P, 277
Cawthon RM, 322
Chade AR, 605
Chalmers J, 297
Chambless LE, 1106
Chan CT, 925
Chan JYH, 103
Chan P, 1198
Chan SHH, 103
Chang H-H, 534
Chansel D, 937
Chao J, 1026
Chao L, 1026
Chapman KE, 123
Chapman N, 297
Chappell MC, 749, 781
Chatziantoniou C, 937
Chen AF, 316, 997
Chen C-H, 257
Chen J-J, 1198
Chen LB, 88
Chen QH, 725
Chen R, 542
Chen RS, 885
Chen Y-F, 88, 657
Chen Y-J, 837
Cheng C-F, 1198
Cheng T-H, 1198
Chew DKW, 818
Cheyne H, 39
Chobanian AV, 1206
Chowienczyk PJ, e6, 915, e15
Christy C, 580
Chu Y, 997
Cicha MZ, 968
Cirò A, 253
Clark MA, 574
Coffman TM, 507
Colman S, 297
Colombari E, 713
Combe C, 956
Conlin PR, 8
Connell JMC, 123
Coon H, 322
Coresh J, 1050
Cortes P, 19
Corvol P, 901
Cottet-Emard J-M, 978
Covelo M, 283
Cowley AW Jr, 25, 588
Crawford L, 39
Creager MA, 43
Cui T-X, 542
Culleton B, 1050
Cunha RS, 685
Cunningham JT, 96
Cushman WC, 1206
Cutler JA, 459
Czyzyk-Krzeska MF, 1130

D'Agostino RB, 1100
Dai M, 88
Dakour J, 895
Dampney RAL, 488
DASH-Sodium Trial Collaborative Research Group, 8
Daviglus ML, 61
De Ceglia S, 253
de Faire U, 235
de Leeuw PW, 56, e18
De Lima JJG, 263
de Paula FJ, 263
Deddish PA, e1
Deferrari G, 14
Del Sette M, 14
Delles C, 156
Dell'Oro R, 873
Delmas Y, 956
Den Hond E, e9
Dendi R, 110
Deng AY, 515
Dhamrait SS, 500
Di Napoli M, 1117
Di Rienzo M, 277
Diep QN, 664, 737
Ding Y-A, 257
Domínguez MJ, 283
Dorrance AM, 594
Douglas JG, 1087
Draper N, 123
Drummond H, 806
Duarte J, 220
Dubey RK, 82, 349
Dubus I, 956
Ducher M, 1112
Duffy SJ, 310
Duggan J, 130
Duka A, 1021
Duka I, 1021
Duke LM, 200
Dussaule J-C, 937
Dutil J, 515

Eberhardt RT, 310
Edmonds L, 1082
Edwards CRW, 123
Egan BM, 457
Eisner GM, 787
Eissa M, 1087
Eldadah B, 136
Emoto N, 189
Engelhardt JF, 997
Eppel GA, 200
Erdös EG, e1
Esler M, 870
Eto T, 369
Evans GW, 1106
Evans RG, 200
Everett LA, 356

Failla M, 253
Falck JR, 548, 555
Fardella CE, 161
Fasoli E, 825
Fatholahi M, 1087
Fauvel JP, 1112
Feig DI, 247
Fein SA, 269
Felder RA, 787
Feng JA, 88
Feng W, 657
Fenoy FJ, 1150
Fernández JR, 283
Ferrannini E, 528
Ferrario CM, 749, 781
Ferri C, 901
Fiebeler A, 335
Fink GD, 316, 997
Fintha A, 195
Fisslthaler B, 562
Flamant M, 937
Flasch AK, 669
Fleischmann BK, 1177
Fleischmann EH, 156
Fleming I, 562
Fliegel L, 1171
Floras JS, 925
Floriano MS, 685
Flynn JT, 865
Foerch C, e17
Fontes MAP, 488
Fortepiani L, 806, 952
Fortes ZB, 811
Frati G, 166
Freedman BI, 291
Frischknecht K, 184
Fritzemeier K-H, 991
Frostegård J, 235
Fuchs FD, e8
Fujii S, 1014
Fujita T, 31
Fukui T, 754
Fukuo K, 342
Fukuya H, 189
Fukuyama K, 177
Funahashi T, 231
Furuhashi M, 76
Fuson AL, 195

Gallagher PE, 781
Galligan JJ, 316
Gan XT, 1171
Ganz P, 43
Garrett L, 43
Garside DB, 61

Garvin JL, 674
Gauthier KM, 555
Gavras H, 1021
Gavras I, 1021
Gederlini A, 161
Gejyo F, 304
Geleijnse JM, 878
Gentile G, 253
Georgiades A, 235
Ghiadoni L, e10
Giacaman A, 744
Giacchetti G, 123
Giannattasio C, 253
Gigante B, 702
Gillespie DG, 349
Gillis D, 1082
Glapion DM, 356
Glavina F, 277
Glynn RJ, 885
Gnudi L, 19
Gokce N, 310
Goldstein DS, 110, 136
Gomes P, 613
Gomez-Alamillo C, 831
González A, 161
Gordien M, 956
Goto S, 304
Gozal D, 1130
Gozal E, 1130
Granger JP, 806
Grassi G, 873
Green ED, 356
Green LA, 1206
Greenland P, 61
Greer IA, 39, 891
Greutert H, 184
Griendling KK, 1075
Griffin V, 1087
Grobbee DE, 878
Gruden G, 19
Gudelsky G, 1130
Guilbert LJ, 895
Güler F, 335
Guo S-Z, 1130

Haas JA, 831
Haase A, 1177
Hadoke PWF, 580
Hale TM, 171
Haller H, 335
Hamm LL, 1050
Hanevold C, 1082
Hara K, 1004
Harrap SB, 297
Harrison-Bernard LM, 1157
Harshfield G, 494, 1082
Hartley B, 19
Harvey PJ, 925
Hassell KA, 356
Hasstedt SJ, 322
Hawe E, 500
Haycock JW, 1130
Haywood JR, 725
He FJ, 1093
He J, e9, 1144
Hecquet C, e1
Hegele-Hartung C, 991
Hein L, 1177
Heiss G, 291, 1106
Heistad DD, 997
Herkenhoff FL, 685
Hermida RC, 283, 619
Hernández SAR, 56, e18
Herrmann J, 605
Hewison M, 123
Higashiura K, 76
Hiraoka H, 231
Hirooka Y, 919
Hitomi H, 754
Hoagland KM, 669
Holbrook M, 310
Hollenberg NK, 901
Holmes C, 110, 136
Honda T, 1004
Hong NJ, 674
Hope SA, e6
Hopfer U, 787
Hopkins PN, 322, 901
Horinaka S, 1034
Horiuchi M, 542
Houghton JL, 269
Houle S, e1
Hsiao M, 380
Hu K, 991
Huete A, 161
Hui AS, 1130
Humphreys MH, 962
Humphries SE, 500
Hunt SC, 322, 901

Ianhez LE, 263
Ichiki T, 177
Igarashi J, 1014
Iglarz M, 664, 737
Iino N, 177
Imaizumi T, 213
Imig JD, 594, 775
Imthurn B, 349
Inagi R, 31
Inokuchi K, 919
Inomata H, 1191
Islam M, 1087
Ito Kaoru, 369
Ito Koji, 919
Iwai M, 542
Iwai T, 329
Izzo JL Jr, 1206

Jackson EK, 82, 349
Jacques PF, 1100
Jagadeesh SG, 555
Jahns R, 1177
Jaimes EA, 945
Jamieson N, 891
Javeshghani D, 761
Jazbutyte V, 991
Jean-Baptiste R, 1087
Jensen C, 1137
Jeunemaitre X, 901
John SWM, 88
Johns C, 1021
Johnson RJ, 247
Johnson W, 43
Jolles J, 56
Jones A, 500
Jones DW, 1206
Jose PA, 787
Joyner J, 749
Juncos LA, 798, 831

Kahn AM, 569
Kaibe M, 231
Kang H-S, 494
Kangawa K, 1034
Kannel WB, 453
Kapuku GK, 1082
Karemaker JM, 143
Karmazyn M, 1171
Kasiske BL, 1050
Kato J, 369
Kato N, 1191
Kato S, 213
Kaufman S, 895
Kawaguchi H, 474
Kaye D, 870
Keaney JF Jr, 310
Kearney MT, 915
Kelepouris E, 1050
Kemp R, 680
Khalil RA, 768, 818
Kihara S, 231
Kikuchi T, 213
Killinger S, 488
Kim H-S, 507
Kimura G, 8
Kimura S, 754
Kimura Y, 919
Kinlay S, 43
Kintsurashvili E, 1021
Kishi T, 919
Kishida K, 231
Kita T, 369
Kitamura K, 369
Kiyomoto H, 754
Klag MJ, 1050
Klein R, 534
Kline RL, 932
Klingbeil A, 156
Knestaut KM, e13
Kobayashi H, 231
Kobayashi N, 1004, 1034
Kobayashi T, 1004
Kobori H, 754
Koga A, 213
Kohno M, 754
Kok FJ, 878
Komai N, 231
Komlosi P, 195, 363
Kondo D, 304
Kopp UC, 968
Kosachunhanun N, 901
Kosaka H, 1014
Kovacs G, 363
Kozàkovà M, 528
Krieger EM, 263
Krieger JE, 685, 693
Krier JD, 605
Kroon AA, 56, e18
Kuhner PA, 269
Kumada M, 231
Kurokawa K, 31
Kuwasako K, 369

Labouyrie J-P, 956
LaGrange LP, 1124
Lambert GW, 373
Lambert R, 515
LaPointe MC, 844
Lapuerta P, 885
Larson CM, 562
Lavery GG, 123
Laville M, 1112
L'Azou B, 956
Le TH, 507
Lee M, 130
Lee WC, 885
Lefante JJ, 1144
Leguennec S, 297
Leitges M, 335
Lembo G, 166
Lenders JWM, 143
Leoncini G, 14
Lerman A, 605
Lerman LO, 605
Leung H, 534
Levey AS, 1050
Levy D, 453, 1100
Lewis CE, 291
Li H, 895
Li L, 316, 997
Li Peng, 88
Li Ping, 500
Liang Y-Q, 1191
Liao D, 1106
Lin C-H, 380
Lin RCY, e3
Lin S, 594
Lin Y-P, 257
Lindschau C, 335
Lip GYH, 1
Lipman RD, 481
L'Italien GJ, 885
Liu H-W, 542
Liu J-C, 1198
Liu K, 61
Liu Q, 1171
Llinas MT, 806
Lo W-C, 380
Lodder J, 56
Lohmeier TE, 96
Lombardi A, 702
London GM, 150
Lopes OU, 707, 713
López B, 1150
López JE, 283
Luft FC, 335
Luo Y, 787
Luong L, 500
Lüscher TF, 184
Lyons S, 130
Lyons V, 123

MacGregor GA, 1093
Mackey L, 1082
Mackey RH, 468
MacMahon S, 297
Maeda N, 231
Maestrini S, 19
Maffei A, 166
Magagna A, e10
Makino A, 25
Makino H, 1183
Malhotra A, 322
Malpas SC, 974
Mancia G, 253, 277, e8, 873
Manriquez MC, 798
Mantero F, 123
Marceau F, e1
Marino G, 166
Marques GDM, 693
Marres HAM, 143
Marsh AJ, 488
Marson O, 693
Martinho E Jr, 851
Maruyama T, 1183
Mashimo T, 1191
Masuda S, 177
Masuo K, 474
Materson BJ, 1206
Matsunaga T, 985
Matsuoka H, 1004, 1034
Matsuzawa Y, 231
Maxwell C, 310
May CN, 373
Mayan H, 962
Mazzer A, 909
McCullough PA, 1050
McGiff JC, 548
McGregor J, 978
McLeod K, 1082

McTernan CL, 123
Mellen BG, 291
Melo RM, 851
Menani JV, 713
Mendez M, 844
Menne J, 335
Meredith IT, e6
Mess WH, 56
Mi Z, 82
Michalkiewicz M, e13
Michalkiewicz T, e13
Michelini LC, 851
Mifflin S, 732
Mikami H, 474
Mill JG, 685
Millasseau SC, e6, 915, e15
Miller AP, 657
Miller GJ, 500
Miller JA, 925
Min L-J, 542
Minamino N, 1034
Mita S-i, 1004
Mitchell P, 534
Miyata T, 31
Miyazaki H, 213
Mohri T, 189
Mojón A, 283
Molinaro G, e1
Moniwa N, 76
Montanari A, 825
Montero J, 161
Montgomery HE, 500
Moore TJ, 459
Moreno JM, 220
Mori K, 1183
Mori T, 588
Mori Y, 1034
Morita I, 329
Mormino P, 909
Morris BJ, e3
Morris M, 793
Morrish DW, 895
Morrow JD, 310
Mortensen RM, 901
Mos L, 909
Mosso L, 161
Most-Windhauser MM, 459
Mota GFA, 685
Mozaffari MS, 1042
M'Pio I, 1112
Mukoyama M, 1183
Muldoon MF, 719
Mullins JJ, 580
Muntner P, 1144
Murakami H, 76
Muro S, 1183
Muscara MN, 811
Musiari L, 825

Nabika T, 1191
Nadar S, 1
Nagaretani H, 231
Nagasawa A, 231
Nagoshi Y, 369
Nakamura T, 231
Nakano S, 1004
Nakao K, 1183
Nangaku M, 31
Narita I, 304
Narumiya S, 1183
Nasjletti A, 680
Nath KA, 798
National High Blood Pressure Education Program Coordinating Committee, 1206
Nawrot T, e9
Neal B, 297
Neter JE, 878
Neves LAA, 749
Neves MF, 49, 761
Neyses L, 991
Ni X-P, 962
Nigro D, 811
Nishikimi T, 1034
Nishiyama A, 754
Nishizawa H, 231
Nohria A, 43
Nonaka H, 189
Novarini A, 825
Nussberger J, 1137

Obarzanek E, 459
O'Brien E, 130, 1137
Oehmer S, 156
Ogier M, 978
Ogihara T, 231, 342, 474
Ohashi K, 231
Ohishi M, 231
Ohkubo T, 297
Ohuchida S, 1183
Oja-Tebbe N, 1164
Oka N, 213
Okamoto Y, 231
Okamura H, 189
Okumura K, 985
Onitsuka H, 369
Oparil S, 88, 657, 1206
O'Rourke MF, e15
Orshal JM, 818
Ortiz PA, 674
Osanai T, 985
O'Sullivan C, 130
Osuna A, 220
Ou C-C, 103
Ouchi N, 231

Palatini P, 909
Palijan A, 515
Palmer CR, e8
Palmisano J, 310
Palombo C, 528
Papa F, 1117
Paradis P, 737
Parati G, 277
Parfrey P, 1050
Parodi D, 14
Paterson JM, 580
Pawlak DB, 488
Payne JA, 768
Payne JR, 500
Pechnik S, 136
Pegoraro F, 909
Pelaez LI, 798
Pelzer T, 991
Peng H, 1164
Penninger J, 749
Pequignot J-M, 978
Pereira AC, 685
Perinotto P, 825
Perry G, 88
Peti-Peterdi J, 195
Pfeffer M, 1050
Philbin EF, 269
Picton P, 925
Pierratos A, 925
Pinho MJ, 613
Plavinik FL, 693
Pockley AG, 235
Poirier O, 297
Pollock DM, 494, 775
Pollock JS, 494
Polson JW, 488
Pomposiello SI, 548
Pontremoli R, 14
Popp R, 562
Poulet R, 166
Price DT, 310
Prineas RJ, 1106
Privratsky JR, 206
PROGRESS Collaborative Group, 297
Proschan MA, 459
Province MA, 291
Pu Q, 49
Puryear R, 793

Qasem A, e15
Quarti-Trevano F, 873
Quass P, 335
Quelin P, 1112
Quilley J, 548, 837
Quinn MT, 206
Quinto BMR, 693

Rabbitt EH, 123
Racusen LC, 952
Rahman Mahboob, 1087
Rahman Matlubur, 754
Raij L, 19, 945, 1050, 1157
Rakugi H, 231
Ramchandra R, 974
Ramires JAF, 263
Ramsay J, 39, 891
Raoux S, 297
Ratto E, 14
Ravera M, 14
Re RN, 117
Reckelhoff JF, 806, 952
Ren J, 206
Rhaleb N-E, 1164
Rich SS, 291
Rigatto K, 793
Rigaud J-P, 1112
Ritter JM, e6, 915, e15
Ritter O, 1177
Roccella EJ, 1206
Rochtchina E, 534
Rodin MB, 61
Rodriguez F, 680
Rodriguez V, 19
Rodríguez-Gómez I, 220
Rodriguez-Porcel M, 605
Roell W, 1177
Roman RJ, 669
Romero JC, 798, 831
Ronconi V, 123
Rong P, 523
Rosenberg IH, 1100
Rosivall L, 195
Rosmond R, e3
Royaux IE, 356
Rubattu S, 702

Sabbaga E, 263
Sachleben LR Jr, 1130
Sacks FM, 8, 459
Safar ME, 150
Saga D, 304
Sainz J, 220
Sairam MR, 761
Saito N, 304
Saitoh M, 985
Sakai K, 919
Sakatsume M, 304
Salas SP, 744
Salgado HC, 802
Salgado MCO, 802
Salisbury JK, 481
Salom MG, 1150
Salvetti A, e10
Salvetti G, e10
Sarao R, 749
Sarnak MJ, 1050
Sartori M, 909
Sasaki S, 985
Sasazuki T, 1191
Sato F, 304
Sato MA, 713
Sato N, 342
Sattar N, 39, 891
Scarpa A, 1087
Schaffer SW, 1042
Schiffrin EL, 49, 664, 737, 761, 811
Schmidt BMW, 156
Schmieder RE, 156
Schneider MP, 156
Schoolwerth AC, 1050
Schoorlemmer GHM, 713
Schroeder EB, 1106
Schulman IH, 1157
Schwander KL, 291
Seckl JR, 123, 580
Sedeek MH, 806
Selhub J, 1100
Selvetella G, 166
Semplicini A, 909
Seravalle G, 873
Serrão MP, 613
Sesso HD, 885
Shamsuzzaman ASM, 1067
Shao J, 31
Sharabi Y, 110, 136
Shimamoto K, 76
Shimokado K, 329
Shimokawa H, 919
Shiuchi T, 542
Shoichet MJ, 171
Shokoji T, 754
Siddiqui DS, 150
Siffert W, 909
Siragy HM, 600
Siroky B, 363
Sitzer M, e17
Sivo Z, 515
Skelton MM, 25
Skinner SL, 523
Smallegange C, 932
Smith A, 594
Smith KJ, 373
Smith LA, 968
Smith VE, 269
Smithies O, 507
Smulyan H, 150
Snieder H, 494
Soares-da-Silva P, 613
Somers VK, 1067
Song J, 304
Soukhova GK, 1130
Souza HCD, 802
Sowers JR, 206
Spinosa DJ, 1050
Spurney RF, 507
Staessen JA, e9
Stam BE, 878
Stamler J, 61
Stanton A, 1137
Stanzione R, 702
Stewart AD, 915
Stewart PM, 123

Stocker SD, 719
Striet JB, 1130
Strogatz DS, 269
Suganami T, 1183
Sugawara A, 1183
Sugaya T, 542
Suhara T, 342
Sullivan L, 1100
Sundström J, 1100
Sutton-Tyrrell K, 468
Suzuki J, 542
Suzuki T, 342
Sved AF, 719
Svetkey LP, 8, 459

Taddei S, e10
Tadokoro K, 1034
Takemura Y, 342
Takeshita A, 177, 919
Tallant EA, 574
Tan J, 858
Tanaka I, 1183
Tanaka M, 76
Tang DD, 858
Taniyama Y, 1075
Tanner FC, 184
Taylor JA, 481
Teixeira SA, 811
Thomas S, 19
Thompson T, 468
Thornton J, 130
Thulin T, 235
Timmers HJLM, 143
Tokunou T, 177
Tolstykh G, 732
Tolstykh O, 732
Tomita H, 985
Tomlinson B, e10
Tomolillo C, 14
Toney GM, 725, 1124
Toor IS, 500
Tordi R, 277
Torosoff MT, 269
Tortorici E, 277
Tostes RC, 811
Touyz RM, 49, 737, 761, 811
Treiber FA, 494
Trimarco V, 166
Tseng C-J, 380
Tsubakimoto M, 342
Tsubokou Y, 1004
Tsuda K, e13
Tuck ML, 474
Turner S, 291
Tzourio C, 297

Uemura T, 369
Unlap MT, 363
Ura N, 76

Valero F, 1150
van Boxtel MPJ, 56
Vandermeersch S, 937
Vargas F, 220
Vasan RS, 453, 1100
Vecchione C, 166
Verlander JW, 356
Versari D, e10
Vettoretti S, 14
Viazzi F, 14
Viberti G, 19
Vieira MLC, 263
Viel EC, 737
Vincent M, 978
Vincenti A, 253
Vío CP, 744
Virdis A, 49, e10, 761
Vita JA, 310
Vollmer WM, 459
Volpe M, 702
von Kegler S, e17
von Poser-Klein C, 991
Vupputuri S, e9, 1144

Walker BR, 580
Walker EA, 123
Wall SM, 356
Wang Dajun, 88
Wang Ding, 674
Wang DW, 1026
Wang JJ, 534
Wang L-L, 103
Wang M-E, 356
Wang M-H, 594
Wang P, 1026
Wang XL, e3
Wangensteen R, 220
Warnock DG, 195
Warren S, 96
Watanabe T, 1191
Watson AMD, 373
Watts SW, 316
Whelton PK, 1144
White S, 1087
Widder J, 991
Widdop RE, 200
Widlansky ME, 310
Wieling W, 143
Wiesmann F, 1177
Wildman RP, 468
Williams C, 363
Williams GH, 901
Williams I, 363
Williams RR, 901
Wilson ME, 1082
Wilson PW, 1050
Wilson PWF, 1100
Winkler-Lowen B, 895
Winnicki M, 909
Wold LE, 206
Wolk R, 1067
Wong GC, 61
Wong TY, 534
Woodward M, 297
Wootton PTE, 500
Wright JT Jr, 1087, 1206
Wu L, 542

Xiao X, 1026
Xing D, 657

Yagita K, 189
Yahata K, 1183
Yamada K, 31
Yamori Y, 1191
Yanai K, 1191
Yanes L, 952
Yang M, 569
Yang W-C, 257
Yang Y, 569
Yao L, 754
Yasuda O, 342
Yazaki Y, 1191
Ying L, 937
Yokoyama M, 189
Yoshida D, 76
Yoshida K, 1004
Yoshida M, 329
Yoshihara F, 1034
Yu T, 329
Yu W-C, 257

Zacharia LC, 82, 349
Zeldin DC, 775, 1026
Zeng C, 787
Zhang G-X, 754
Zhang H, 952
Zhang L, 1014
Zhang S, 569
Zhao C, 1026
Zhao X, 594, 775
Zhou M-S, 945
Zhou Y, 594
Zhu X, 605
Ziliotti M, 825
Zou A-P, 25

Subject Index

Volume 42, July–December 2003

A

Abdominal aortic aneurysm
Middle Age Cardiovascular Risk Factors and Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm in Older Age, 61

Acetylcholine
Aged Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats Exhibit a Selective Loss of EDHF-Mediated Relaxation in the Renal Artery, 562
Association of Hypoadiponectinemia With Impaired Vasoreactivity, 231
14,15-Epoxyeicosa-5(Z)-Enoic-mSI: A 14,15- and 5,6-EET Antagonist in Bovine Coronary Arteries, 555

Acid-base equilibrium
Deoxycorticosterone Upregulates *PDS* (*Slc26a4*) in Mouse Kidney: Role of Pendrin in Mineralocorticoid-Induced Hypertension, 356

Adenosine
Interaction of Carbon Monoxide and Adenosine in the Nucleus Tractus Solitarii of Rats, 380

Adiponectin
Blockade of the Renin-Angiotensin System Increases Adiponectin Concentrations in Patients With Essential Hypertension, 76

Adipose tissue
Association of Hypoadiponectinemia With Impaired Vasoreactivity, 231
Paradoxical Elevation in Adiponectin Concentrations in Women With Preeclampsia, 891

Adrenal gland
Regulation of Catecholamines by Sustained and Intermittent Hypoxia in Neuroendocrine Cells and Sympathetic Neurons, 1130

Adrenergic receptor blockers
Celiprolol Activates eNOS Through the PI3K-Akt Pathway and Inhibits VCAM-1 Via NF-κB Induced by Oxidative Stress, 1004
Diuretic Versus α-Blocker as First-Step Antihypertensive Therapy: Final Results From the Antihypertensive and Lipid-Lowering Treatment to Prevent Heart Attack Trial (ALLHAT), 239

Adrenocorticotropic hormone
Urotensin II Acts Centrally to Increase Epinephrine and ACTH Release and Cause Potent Inotropic and Chronotropic Actions, 373

Adrenomedullin
Adrenomedullin Is Decreased in Preeclampsia Because of Failed Response to Epidermal Growth Factor and Impaired Syncytialization, 895
Chronic Administration of Adrenomedullin Attenuates Transition From Left Ventricular Hypertrophy to Heart Failure in Rats, 1034
Chronic Salt Loading Upregulates Expression of Adrenomedullin and Its Receptors in Adrenal Glands and Kidneys of the Rat, 369

Age
Hypertensive Retinal Vessel Wall Signs in a General Older Population: The Blue Mountains Eye Study, 534
Role of Androgens in Mediating Renal Injury in Aging SHR, 952

Aging
Genome-Wide Multipoint Parametric Linkage Analysis of Pulse Pressure in Large, Extended Utah Pedigrees, 322
Role of Androgens in Mediating Renal Injury in Aging SHR, 952

AHA Scientific Statements
Kidney Disease as a Risk Factor for Development of Cardiovascular Disease: A Statement From the American Heart Association Councils on Kidney in Cardiovascular Disease, High Blood Pressure Research, Clinical Cardiology, and Epidemiology and Prevention, 1050

Albuminuria
A Genome-Wide Scan for Urinary Albumin Excretion in Hypertensive Families, 291
Hypertensive Target-Organ Damage in the Very Elderly, 130
Mild Renal Dysfunction and Subclinical Cardiovascular Damage in Primary Hypertension, 14

Aldosterone
Aldosterone Increases NHE-1 Expression and Induces NHE-1-Dependent Hypertrophy in Neonatal Rat Ventricular Myocytes, 1171
Genetic Determinants of Nonmodulating Hypertension, 901
Physiological Impact of Increased Expression of the AT_1 Angiotensin Receptor, 507
Pregnant Rats With 5/6 Nephrectomy Have Normal Volume Expansion Despite Lower Renin and Kallikrein, 744
Primary Aldosteronism and Hypertensive Disease, 161
Rapid Nongenomic Effects of Aldosterone on Human Forearm Vasculature, 156

Amino acid
Responses to $GABA_A$ Receptor Activation Are Altered in NTS Neurons Isolated From Renal-Wrap Hypertensive Rats, 732
Role of Endogenous Angiotensin II on Glutamatergic Actions in the Rostral Ventrolateral Medulla in Goldblatt Hypertensive Rats, 707

Androgens
Role of Androgens in Mediating Renal Injury in Aging SHR, 952

Angiotensin
Chronic Administration of Adrenomedullin Attenuates Transition From Left Ventricular Hypertrophy to Heart Failure in Rats, 1034
Delayed Maturation of Catecholamine Phenotype in Nucleus Tractus Solitarius of Rats With Glial Angiotensinogen Depletion, 978
Enhanced Renal Immunocytochemical Expression of ANG-(1-7) and ACE2 During Pregnancy, 749
Imbalance of T-Cell Subsets in Angiotensin II-Infused Hypertensive Rats With Kidney Injury, 31
Important Role of Nitric Oxide in the Effect of Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitor Imidapril on Vascular Injury, 542
Role of Endogenous Angiotensin II on Glutamatergic Actions in the Rostral Ventrolateral Medulla in Goldblatt Hypertensive Rats, 707
Salt Appetite and the Renin-Angiotensin System: Effect of Oxytocin Deficiency, 793
Sustained Activation of the Central Baroreceptor Pathway in Obesity Hypertension, 96

Angiotensin antagonist
Role of Angiotensin II and Reactive Oxygen Species in Cyclosporine A-Dependent Hypertension, 754

Angiotensin II
Angiotensin AT_2 Receptors Directly Stimulate Renal Nitric Oxide in Bradykinin B_2-Receptor-Null Mice, 600
Angiotensin II-NAD(P)H Oxidase-Stimulated Superoxide Modifies Tubulovascular Nitric Oxide Cross-Talk in Renal Outer Medulla, 588
AT_1 Blockade Prevents Glucose-Induced Cardiac Dysfunction in Ventricular Myocytes: Role of the AT_1 Receptor and NADPH Oxidase, 206
Effect of Intravenous Angiotensin II Infusion on Responses to Hypothalamic PVN Injection of Bicuculline, 1124
Endothelin-A Receptors Mediate Renal Hemodynamic Effects of Exogenous Angiotensin II in Humans, 825
Estrogen or the AT1 Antagonist Olmesartan Reverses the Development of Profound Hypertension in the Congenic mRen2.Lewis Rat, 781
Gene Therapy With Human Tissue Kallikrein Reduces Hypertension and Hyperinsulinemia in Fructose-Induced Hypertensive Rats, 1026
In Salt-Sensitive Hypertension, Increased Superoxide Production Is Linked to Functional Upregulation of Angiotensin II, 945
Interactions Between Vasoconstrictors and Vasodilators in Regulating Hemodynamics of Distinct Vascular Beds, 831
Intracellular Renin and the Nature of Intracrine Enzymes, 117
Low-Dose Angiotensin II Enhances Pressor Responses Without Causing Sustained Hypertension, 798
Molecular Mechanisms of Inhibition of Vascular Growth by Angiotensin-(1-7), 574
Postovariectomy Hypertension Is Linked to Increased Renal AT_1 Receptor and Salt Sensitivity, 1157
Role of Superoxide in Modulating the Renal Effects of Angiotensin II, 1150

Salt-Sensitive Hypertension After Exposure to Angiotensin Is Associated With Inability to Upregulate Renal Epoxygenases, 775
Angiotensin II type 1 receptor blocker
Imbalance of T-Cell Subsets in Angiotensin II-Infused Hypertensive Rats With Kidney Injury, 31
Angiotensin-converting enzyme
Angiotensin I Conversion to Angiotensin II Stimulates Cortical Collecting Duct Sodium Transport, 195
Comprehensive Congenic Coverage Revealing Multiple Blood Pressure Quantitative Trait Loci on Dahl Rat Chromosome 10, 515
Estrogen or the AT1 Antagonist Olmesartan Reverses the Development of Profound Hypertension in the Congenic mRen2.Lewis Rat, 781
Interaction Between *ACE* and *ADD1* Gene Polymorphisms in the Progression of IgA Nephropathy in Japanese Patients, 304
N-Domain Angiotensin I-Converting Enzyme With 80 kDa as a Possible Genetic Marker of Hypertension, 693
Renal Effects of Omapatrilat and Captopril in Salt-Loaded, Nitric Oxide-Deficient Rats, 937
Angiotensin-converting enzyme 2
Enhanced Renal Immunocytochemical Expression of ANG-(1-7) and ACE2 During Pregnancy, 749
Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors
Transplantation of Enalapril-Treated Kidneys Confers Persistent Lowering of Arterial Pressure in SHR, 932
Angiotensinogen
Delayed Maturation of Catecholamine Phenotype in Nucleus Tractus Solitarius of Rats With Glial Angiotensinogen Depletion, 978
Hypertension in the (mRen-2)27 Rat Is Not Explained by Enhanced Kinetics of Transgenic Ren-2 Renin, 523
Animal models of hypertension
Aged Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats Exhibit a Selective Loss of EDHF-Mediated Relaxation in the Renal Artery, 562
Animals, transgenic
Angiotensin AT_2 Receptors Directly Stimulate Renal Nitric Oxide in Bradykinin B_2-Receptor-Null Mice, 600
Cardiac Hypertrophy Is Associated With Decreased eNOS Expression in Angiotensin AT_2 Receptor-Deficient Mice, 1177
Anions
Deoxycorticosterone Upregulates *PDS* (*Slc26a4*) in Mouse Kidney: Role of Pendrin in Mineralocorticoid-Induced Hypertension, 356
Role of Reactive Oxygen Species in Endothelin-Induced Hypertension, 806
Anoikis
Eicosapentaenoic Acid Protects Endothelial Cells Against Anoikis Through Restoration of cFLIP, 342
Antihypertensive agents
Administration Time-Dependent Effects of Valsartan on Ambulatory Blood Pressure in Hypertensive Subjects, 283
Ethics of Placebo Use in Pediatric Clinical Trials: The Case of Antihypertensive Drug Studies, 865
Time Course of Vascular Structural Changes During and After Short-Term Antihypertensive Treatment, 171
Antihypertensive therapy
Diuretic Versus α-Blocker as First-Step Antihypertensive Therapy: Final Results From the Antihypertensive and Lipid-Lowering Treatment to Prevent Heart Attack Trial (ALLHAT), 239
G-Protein β_3-Subunit Gene 825T Allele and Hypertension: A Longitudinal Study in Young Grade I Hypertensives, 909
Hypertensive Retinal Vessel Wall Signs in a General Older Population: The Blue Mountains Eye Study, 534
Pharmacological Modulation of Platelet Function in Hypertension, 1
Antioxidants
Increased Renal Medullary H_2O_2 Leads to Hypertension, 25
Reactive Oxygen Species in the Vasculature: Molecular and Cellular Mechanisms, 1075
Role of Angiotensin II and Reactive Oxygen Species in Cyclosporine A-Dependent Hypertension, 754
Role of Superoxide in Modulating the Renal Effects of Angiotensin II, 1150
Aorta
Clinical Utility of Aortic Pulses and Pressures Calculated From Applanated Radial-Artery Pulses, 150
Effects of Inhibition of Basal Nitric Oxide Synthesis on Carotid-Femoral Pulse Wave Velocity and Augmentation Index in Humans, 915
Effects of Pressure Overload on Extracellular Matrix Expression in the Heart of the Atrial Natriuretic Peptide-Null Mouse, 88
Elastase-Induced Suppression of Endothelin-Mediated Ca^{2+} Entry Mechanisms of Vascular Contraction, 818
Apoptosis
Eicosapentaenoic Acid Protects Endothelial Cells Against Anoikis Through Restoration of cFLIP, 342
Arachidonic acids
Downregulation of Renal CYP-Derived Eicosanoid Synthesis in Rats With Diet-Induced Hypertension, 594
14,15-Epoxyeicosa-5(Z)-Enoic-mSI: A 14,15- and 5,6-EET Antagonist in Bovine Coronary Arteries, 555
5,6-Epoxyeicosatrienoic Acid Mediates the Enhanced Renal Vasodilation to Arachidonic Acid in the SHR, 548
Inhibitors of 20-HETE Formation Promote Salt-Sensitive Hypertension in Rats, 669
Role of COX-2 in the Enhanced Vasoconstrictor Effect of Arachidonic Acid in the Diabetic Rat Kidney, 837
Role of Prostaglandin E Receptor EP_1 Subtype in the Development of Renal Injury in Genetically Hypertensive Rats, 1183
Arginine
Effect of Shear Stress on Asymmetric Dimethylarginine Release From Vascular Endothelial Cells, 985
L-Arginine Reverses p47phox and gp91phox Expression Induced by High Salt in Dahl Rats, 1014
Arrhythmia
Spontaneous Indices Are Inconsistent With Arterial Baroreflex Gain, 481
Arterial pressure
Cardiovascular Responses Evoked by Leptin Acting on Neurons in the Ventromedial and Dorsomedial Hypothalamus, 488
Clinical Utility of Aortic Pulses and Pressures Calculated From Applanated Radial-Artery Pulses, 150
Sympathoexcitation by PVN-Injected Bicuculline Requires Activation of Excitatory Amino Acid Receptors, 725
Time Course of Vascular Structural Changes During and After Short-Term Antihypertensive Treatment, 171
Transplantation of Enalapril-Treated Kidneys Confers Persistent Lowering of Arterial Pressure in SHR, 932
Arterial stiffness
Effects of Heart Rate Changes on Arterial Distensibility in Humans, 253
Arteries
Endothelin Antagonism on Aldosterone-Induced Oxidative Stress and Vascular Remodeling, 49
Genome-Wide Multipoint Parametric Linkage Analysis of Pulse Pressure in Large, Extended Utah Pedigrees, 322
Important Role of Nitric Oxide in the Effect of Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitor Imidapril on Vascular Injury, 542
Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptors: Vascular and Cardiac Effects in Hypertension, 664
Reduced Endothelial Vascular Relaxation in Growth-Restricted Offspring of Pregnant Rats With Reduced Uterine Perfusion, 768
Arterioles
Hypertensive Retinal Vessel Wall Signs in a General Older Population: The Blue Mountains Eye Study, 534
Training-Induced, Pressure-Lowering Effect in SHR: Wide Effects on Circulatory Profile of Exercised and Nonexercised Muscles, 851
Arteriosclerosis
Measures of Obesity Are Associated With Vascular Stiffness in Young and Older Adults, 468
Volume Status and Blood Pressure During Long-Term Hemodialysis: Role of Ventricular Stiffness, 257
Atherosclerosis
Association of Hypoadiponectinemia With Impaired Vasoreactivity, 231
Endothelin-1 Stimulates Arterial VCAM-1 Expression Via NADPH Oxidase-Derived Superoxide in Mineralocorticoid Hypertension, 997
Glucose-Induced TGF-β1 and TGF-β Receptor-1 Expression in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells Is Mediated by Protein Kinase C-α, 335

Hormone Replacement Therapy and Inflammation: Interactions in Cardiovascular Disease, 657
Inhibition of Cyclic Strain-Induced Endothelin-1 Gene Expression by Resveratrol, 1198
Is There a Side Predilection for Cerebrovascular Disease? 56
Serum Heat Shock Protein 70 Levels Predict the Development of Atherosclerosis in Subjects With Established Hypertension, 235
Seventh Report of the Joint National Committee on Prevention, Detection, Evaluation, and Treatment of High Blood Pressure, 1206

Atrial natriuretic factor
Effects of Pressure Overload on Extracellular Matrix Expression in the Heart of the Atrial Natriuretic Peptide-Null Mouse, 88

Autonomic nervous system
Association Between Supine Hypertension and Orthostatic Hypotension in Autonomic Failure, 136
Baroreflex Failure as a Late Sequela of Neck Irradiation, 110
Daily Life Blood Pressure Changes Are Steeper in Hypertensive Than in Normotensive Subjects, 277
Effects of Hypertension and Obesity on the Sympathetic Activation of Heart Failure Patients, 873
Hypertension, Blood Pressure, and Heart Rate Variability: The Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities (ARIC) Study, 1106

B

Baroreceptors
Baroreflex Control of Muscle Sympathetic Nerve Activity After Carotid Body Tumor Resection, 143
Effects of Hypertension and Obesity on the Sympathetic Activation of Heart Failure Patients, 873
Recovery of High Blood Pressure After Chronic Lesions of the Commissural NTS in SHR, 713
Responses to $GABA_A$ Receptor Activation Are Altered in NTS Neurons Isolated From Renal-Wrap Hypertensive Rats, 732
Spontaneous Indices Are Inconsistent With Arterial Baroreflex Gain, 481

Baroreflex
Baroreflex Control of Muscle Sympathetic Nerve Activity After Carotid Body Tumor Resection, 143
Baroreflex Failure as a Late Sequela of Neck Irradiation, 110
Chronic Blockade of Nitric Oxide Does Not Produce Hypertension in Baroreceptor Denervated Rabbits, 974
Daily Life Blood Pressure Changes Are Steeper in Hypertensive Than in Normotensive Subjects, 277
Responses to $GABA_A$ Receptor Activation Are Altered in NTS Neurons Isolated From Renal-Wrap Hypertensive Rats, 732
Spontaneous Indices Are Inconsistent With Arterial Baroreflex Gain, 481
Sustained Activation of the Central Baroreceptor Pathway in Obesity Hypertension, 96

Blacks
A Genome-Wide Scan for Urinary Albumin Excretion in Hypertensive Families, 291

Blood pressure
Adiposity Is Related to Gender Differences in Impaired Stress-Induced Pressure Natriuresis, 1082
Association Between Blood Pressure and C-Reactive Protein Levels in Acute Ischemic Stroke, 1117
Baroreflex Control of Muscle Sympathetic Nerve Activity After Carotid Body Tumor Resection, 143
Blood Pressure Indices and Cardiovascular Disease in the Asia Pacific Region: A Pooled Analysis, 69
Blood Pressure Lowering and Life Expectancy Based on a Markov Model of Cardiovascular Events, 885
Blood Pressure Lowering in Essential Hypertension With an Oral Renin Inhibitor, Aliskiren, 1137
Blunted Fenfluramine-Evoked Prolactin Secretion in Hypertensive Rats, 719
Chronic Blockade of Nitric Oxide Does Not Produce Hypertension in Baroreceptor Denervated Rabbits, 974
Daily Life Blood Pressure Changes Are Steeper in Hypertensive Than in Normotensive Subjects, 277
Downregulation of Renal CYP-Derived Eicosanoid Synthesis in Rats With Diet-Induced Hypertension, 594
Effect of Blood Pressure on Early Decline in Kidney Function Among Hypertensive Men, 1144
Effects of the Dietary Approaches to Stop Hypertension (DASH) Diet on the Pressure-Natriuresis Relationship, 8
Endothelin-1 Gene LYS198ASN Polymorphism and Blood Pressure Reactivity, 494
How Far Should Salt Intake Be Reduced? 1093
Hypertension in the (mRen-2)27 Rat Is Not Explained by Enhanced Kinetics of Transgenic Ren-2 Renin, 523
Hypertension, Blood Pressure, and Heart Rate Variability: The Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities (ARIC) Study, 1106
Hypertensive Retinal Vessel Wall Signs in a General Older Population: The Blue Mountains Eye Study, 534
Increased Pressor Sensitivity to Chronic Nitric Oxide Deficiency in Hyperthyroid Rats, 220
Increased Renal Medullary H_2O_2 Leads to Hypertension, 25
Individual Blood Pressure Responses to Changes in Salt Intake: Results From the DASH-Sodium Trial, 459
Influence of Weight Reduction on Blood Pressure: A Meta-Analysis of Randomized Controlled Trials, 878
Inhibitors of 20-HETE Formation Promote Salt-Sensitive Hypertension in Rats, 669
Interaction Between *ACE* and *ADD1* Gene Polymorphisms in the Progression of IgA Nephropathy in Japanese Patients, 304
Interaction of Carbon Monoxide and Adenosine in the Nucleus Tractus Solitarii of Rats, 380
Is the Relation of Systolic Blood Pressure to Risk of Cardiovascular Disease Continuous and Graded, or Are There Critical Values? 453
Low-Dose Angiotensin II Enhances Pressor Responses Without Causing Sustained Hypertension, 798
Middle Age Cardiovascular Risk Factors and Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm in Older Age, 61
Plasma Homocysteine, Hypertension Incidence, and Blood Pressure Tracking: The Framingham Heart Study, 1100
Recovery of High Blood Pressure After Chronic Lesions of the Commissural NTS in SHR, 713
Regulation of Catecholamines by Sustained and Intermittent Hypoxia in Neuroendocrine Cells and Sympathetic Neurons, 1130
Salt Appetite and the Renin-Angiotensin System: Effect of Oxytocin Deficiency, 793
Sampling Requirements for Ambulatory Blood Pressure Monitoring in the Diagnosis of Hypertension in Pregnancy, 619
Short-Term Blood Pressure, Noradrenergic, and Vascular Effects of Nocturnal Home Hemodialysis, 925
The ACE Gene *I/D* Polymorphism Is Not Associated With the Blood Pressure and Cardiovascular Benefits of ACE Inhibition, 297
Volume Status and Blood Pressure During Long-Term Hemodialysis: Role of Ventricular Stiffness, 257

Blood pressure determination
Clinical Utility of Aortic Pulses and Pressures Calculated From Applanated Radial-Artery Pulses, 150
Individual Blood Pressure Responses to Changes in Salt Intake: Results From the DASH-Sodium Trial, 459

Blood pressure monitoring
Daily Life Blood Pressure Changes Are Steeper in Hypertensive Than in Normotensive Subjects, 277

Blood pressure monitoring, ambulatory
Administration Time-Dependent Effects of Valsartan on Ambulatory Blood Pressure in Hypertensive Subjects, 283
Blood Pressure Lowering in Essential Hypertension With an Oral Renin Inhibitor, Aliskiren, 1137
G-Protein β_3-Subunit Gene 825T Allele and Hypertension: A Longitudinal Study in Young Grade I Hypertensives, 909
Hypertensive Target-Organ Damage in the Very Elderly, 130
Neither Perceived Job Stress Nor Individual Cardiovascular Reactivity Predict High Blood Pressure, 1112
Sampling Requirements for Ambulatory Blood Pressure Monitoring in the Diagnosis of Hypertension in Pregnancy, 619

Blood volume
Volume Status and Blood Pressure During Long-Term Hemodialysis: Role of Ventricular Stiffness, 257

Body weight
Influence of Weight Reduction on Blood Pressure: A Meta-Analysis of Randomized Controlled Trials, 878

Bradycardia
Downregulation of Angiotensin Subtype 1 Receptor in Rostral Ventrolateral Medulla During Endotoxemia, 103
Bradykinin
14,15-Epoxyeicosa-5(Z)-Enoic-mSI: A 14,15- and 5,6-EET Antagonist in Bovine Coronary Arteries, 555
Role of Endothelium-Derived Hyperpolarizing Factor in Human Forearm Circulation, 919
Brain
Blunted Fenfluramine-Evoked Prolactin Secretion in Hypertensive Rats, 719
Cardiovascular Responses Evoked by Leptin Acting on Neurons in the Ventromedial and Dorsomedial Hypothalamus, 488
Role of Endogenous Angiotensin II on Glutamatergic Actions in the Rostral Ventrolateral Medulla in Goldblatt Hypertensive Rats, 707
Sustained Activation of the Central Baroreceptor Pathway in Obesity Hypertension, 96

C

C-reactive protein
Association Between Blood Pressure and C-Reactive Protein Levels in Acute Ischemic Stroke, 1117
Calcium
Elastase-Induced Suppression of Endothelin-Mediated Ca^{2+} Entry Mechanisms of Vascular Contraction, 818
Na^{+}/Ca^{2+} Exchanger: Target for Oxidative Stress in Salt-Sensitive Hypertension, 363
Calcium channel blockers
Amlodipine Modulates THP-1 Cell Adhesion to Vascular Endothelium via Inhibition of Protein Kinase C Signal Transduction, 329
Capillaries
Training-Induced, Pressure-Lowering Effect in SHR: Wide Effects on Circulatory Profile of Exercised and Nonexercised Muscles, 851
Captopril
Role of Endogenous Angiotensin II on Glutamatergic Actions in the Rostral Ventrolateral Medulla in Goldblatt Hypertensive Rats, 707
Carbon monoxide
Effects of Exogenous Heme on Renal Function: Role of Heme Oxygenase and Cyclooxygenase, 680
Cardiac function
AT_1 Blockade Prevents Glucose-Induced Cardiac Dysfunction in Ventricular Myocytes: Role of the AT_1 Receptor and NADPH Oxidase, 206
Volume Status and Blood Pressure During Long-Term Hemodialysis: Role of Ventricular Stiffness, 257
Cardiac output
Urotensin II Acts Centrally to Increase Epinephrine and ACTH Release and Cause Potent Inotropic and Chronotropic Actions, 373
Cardiomyopathy
AT_1 Blockade Prevents Glucose-Induced Cardiac Dysfunction in Ventricular Myocytes: Role of the AT_1 Receptor and NADPH Oxidase, 206
Cardiovascular diseases
Blood Pressure Indices and Cardiovascular Disease in the Asia Pacific Region: A Pooled Analysis, 69
Blood Pressure Lowering and Life Expectancy Based on a Markov Model of Cardiovascular Events, 885
Genetic Variants of Angiotensin II Receptors and Cardiovascular Risk in Hypertension, 500
How Far Should Salt Intake Be Reduced? 1093
Is the Relation of Systolic Blood Pressure to Risk of Cardiovascular Disease Continuous and Graded, or Are There Critical Values? 453
Kidney Disease as a Risk Factor for Development of Cardiovascular Disease: A Statement From the American Heart Association Councils on Kidney in Cardiovascular Disease, High Blood Pressure Research, Clinical Cardiology, and Epidemiology and Prevention, 1050
L-Arginine Reverses p47phox and gp91phox Expression Induced by High Salt in Dahl Rats, 1014
Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptors: Vascular and Cardiac Effects in Hypertension, 664
Carotid arteries
Baroreflex Control of Muscle Sympathetic Nerve Activity After Carotid Body Tumor Resection, 143
Is There a Side Predilection for Cerebrovascular Disease? 56
Mild Renal Dysfunction and Subclinical Cardiovascular Damage in Primary Hypertension, 14
Serum Heat Shock Protein 70 Levels Predict the Development of Atherosclerosis in Subjects With Established Hypertension, 235
Carotid endarterectomy
Glucocorticoid Receptor Gene and Coronary Artery Disease: Right Idea; Wrong Gene Variant? Response to letter, e3
Carotid sinus
Baroreflex Failure as a Late Sequela of Neck Irradiation, 110
Spontaneous Indices Are Inconsistent With Arterial Baroreflex Gain, 481
Catecholamines
Catecholamines Block the Antimitogenic Effect of Estradiol on Human Glomerular Mesangial Cells, 349
Delayed Maturation of Catecholamine Phenotype in Nucleus Tractus Solitarius of Rats With Glial Angiotensinogen Depletion, 978
Methylation of 2-Hydroxyestradiol in Isolated Organs, 82
Regulation of Catecholamines by Sustained and Intermittent Hypoxia in Neuroendocrine Cells and Sympathetic Neurons, 1130
Short-Term Blood Pressure, Noradrenergic, and Vascular Effects of Nocturnal Home Hemodialysis, 925
Cell adhesion molecules
Amlodipine Modulates THP-1 Cell Adhesion to Vascular Endothelium via Inhibition of Protein Kinase C Signal Transduction, 329
Celiprolol Activates eNOS Through the PI3K-Akt Pathway and Inhibits VCAM-1 Via NF-κB Induced by Oxidative Stress, 1004
Central nervous system
Blunted Fenfluramine-Evoked Prolactin Secretion in Hypertensive Rats, 719
Downregulation of Angiotensin Subtype 1 Receptor in Rostral Ventrolateral Medulla During Endotoxemia, 103
Interaction of Carbon Monoxide and Adenosine in the Nucleus Tractus Solitarii of Rats, 380
Sustained Activation of the Central Baroreceptor Pathway in Obesity Hypertension, 96
Cerebral arteries
Is There a Side Predilection for Cerebrovascular Disease? 56
Cerebrovascular disorders
Hypertensive Target-Organ Damage in the Very Elderly, 130
Chemoreceptors
Recovery of High Blood Pressure After Chronic Lesions of the Commissural NTS in SHR, 713
Regulation of Catecholamines by Sustained and Intermittent Hypoxia in Neuroendocrine Cells and Sympathetic Neurons, 1130
Children
Hyperuricemia in Childhood Primary Hypertension, 247
Cholesterol
Middle Age Cardiovascular Risk Factors and Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm in Older Age, 61
Circadian rhythm
Administration Time-Dependent Effects of Valsartan on Ambulatory Blood Pressure in Hypertensive Subjects, 283
Alterations of Circadian Expressions of Clock Genes in Dahl Salt-Sensitive Rats Fed a High-Salt Diet, 189
Clinical trials
Diuretic Versus α-Blocker as First-Step Antihypertensive Therapy: Final Results From the Antihypertensive and Lipid-Lowering Treatment to Prevent Heart Attack Trial (ALLHAT), 239
Ethics of Placebo Use in Pediatric Clinical Trials: The Case of Antihypertensive Drug Studies, 865
Influence of Weight Reduction on Blood Pressure: A Meta-Analysis of Randomized Controlled Trials, 878
Neither Perceived Job Stress Nor Individual Cardiovascular Reactivity Predict High Blood Pressure, 1112
The ACE Gene *I/D* Polymorphism Is Not Associated With the Blood Pressure and Cardiovascular Benefits of ACE Inhibition, 297
Collagen
Ac-SDKP Reverses Cardiac Fibrosis in Rats With Renovascular Hypertension, 1164

Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor-α and Receptor-γ Activators Prevent Cardiac Fibrosis in Mineralocorticoid-Dependent Hypertension, 737
Compliance
Measures of Obesity Are Associated With Vascular Stiffness in Young and Older Adults, 468
Congestive heart failure
Effects of Hypertension and Obesity on the Sympathetic Activation of Heart Failure Patients, 873
Constriction
Effects of Pressure Overload on Extracellular Matrix Expression in the Heart of the Atrial Natriuretic Peptide-Null Mouse, 88
Coronary artery disease
Coronary Angiography Is the Best Predictor of Events in Renal Transplant Candidates Compared With Noninvasive Testing, 263
Methylation of 2-Hydroxyestradiol in Isolated Organs, 82
Coronary disease
Classic and Novel Risk Factor Parameters in Women With a History of Preeclampsia, 39
The ACE Gene *I/D* Polymorphism Is Not Associated With the Blood Pressure and Cardiovascular Benefits of ACE Inhibition, 297
Cross-sectional studies
Hypertensive Retinal Vessel Wall Signs in a General Older Population: The Blue Mountains Eye Study, 534
Cryoinjury
Cardiac Hypertrophy Is Associated With Decreased eNOS Expression in Angiotensin AT_2 Receptor-Deficient Mice, 1177
Cyclic AMP
Cyclic AMP Response Element-Binding Protein Mediates Reactive Oxygen Species-Induced c-*fos* Expression, 177
Molecular Mechanisms of Inhibition of Vascular Growth by Angiotensin-(1-7), 574
Cyclic GMP
Angiotensin AT_2 Receptors Directly Stimulate Renal Nitric Oxide in Bradykinin B_2-Receptor-Null Mice, 600
Insulin-Stimulated Hydrogen Peroxide Increases Guanylate Cyclase Activity in Vascular Smooth Muscle, 569
Cyclooxygenase
PPARγ Inhibition of Cyclooxygenase-2, PGE_2 Synthase, and Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase in Cardiac Myocytes, 844
Role of COX-2 in the Enhanced Vasoconstrictor Effect of Arachidonic Acid in the Diabetic Rat Kidney, 837
Short- and Long-Term COX-2 Inhibition Reverses Endothelial Dysfunction in Patients With Hypertension, 310
Cytochrome P450
5,6-Epoxyeicosatrienoic Acid Mediates the Enhanced Renal Vasodilation to Arachidonic Acid in the SHR, 548
Cytokines
Imbalance of T-Cell Subsets in Angiotensin II-Infused Hypertensive Rats With Kidney Injury, 31
Cytoskeleton
Cytoskeletal Reorganization by Mycophenolic Acid Alters Mesangial Cell Migration and Contractility, 956

D

Deoxycorticosterone
ET_A Receptor Blockade Decreases Vascular Superoxide Generation in DOCA-Salt Hypertension, 811
Diabetes mellitus
Gene Therapy With Human Tissue Kallikrein Reduces Hypertension and Hyperinsulinemia in Fructose-Induced Hypertensive Rats, 1026
Glucose-Induced TGF-β1 and TGF-β Receptor-1 Expression in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells Is Mediated by Protein Kinase C-α, 335
Role of COX-2 in the Enhanced Vasoconstrictor Effect of Arachidonic Acid in the Diabetic Rat Kidney, 837
Diet
Effects of the Dietary Approaches to Stop Hypertension (DASH) Diet on the Pressure-Natriuresis Relationship, 8
Diuresis
Chronic Salt Loading Upregulates Expression of Adrenomedullin and Its Receptors in Adrenal Glands and Kidneys of the Rat, 369
Diuretics
Diuretic Versus α-Blocker as First-Step Antihypertensive Therapy: Final Results From the Antihypertensive and Lipid-Lowering Treatment to Prevent Heart Attack Trial (ALLHAT), 239
Effects of the Dietary Approaches to Stop Hypertension (DASH) Diet on the Pressure-Natriuresis Relationship, 8
Dopamine
Organ-Specific Overexpression of Renal LAT2 and Enhanced Tubular L-DOPA Uptake Precede the Onset of Hypertension, 613
Perturbation of D_1 Dopamine and AT_1 Receptor Interaction in Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 787
Suppression of γ-Melanocyte-Stimulating Hormone Secretion Is Accompanied by Salt-Sensitive Hypertension in the Rat, 962
Dose response
How Far Should Salt Intake Be Reduced? 1093

E

Echocardiography
Mild Renal Dysfunction and Subclinical Cardiovascular Damage in Primary Hypertension, 14
Relation Between Left Ventricular Midwall Function and Coronary Vasodilator Capacity in Arterial Hypertension, 528
Editorials
Is Very High Sympathetic Tone in Heart Failure a Result of Keeping Bad Company? 870
Reproducibility of BP Responses to Changes in Dietary Salt: Compelling Evidence for Universal Sodium Restriction? 457
Elasticity
Effects of Inhibition of Basal Nitric Oxide Synthesis on Carotid-Femoral Pulse Wave Velocity and Augmentation Index in Humans, 915
Measures of Obesity Are Associated With Vascular Stiffness in Young and Older Adults, 468
Spontaneous Indices Are Inconsistent With Arterial Baroreflex Gain, 481
Elderly
Hypertensive Target-Organ Damage in the Very Elderly, 130
Endothelin
Adenovirus-Mediated Overexpression of Caveolin-3 Inhibits Rat Cardiomyocyte Hypertrophy, 213
Elastase-Induced Suppression of Endothelin-Mediated Ca^{2+} Entry Mechanisms of Vascular Contraction, 818
Endothelin-1 and Vascular Tone in Subjects With Atherogenic Risk Factors, 43
Endothelin-1 Gene LYS198ASN Polymorphism and Blood Pressure Reactivity, 494
Endothelin-1 Stimulates Arterial VCAM-1 Expression Via NADPH Oxidase-Derived Superoxide in Mineralocorticoid Hypertension, 997
ET_A Receptor Blockade Decreases Vascular Superoxide Generation in DOCA-Salt Hypertension, 811
Gene Therapy With Human Tissue Kallikrein Reduces Hypertension and Hyperinsulinemia in Fructose-Induced Hypertensive Rats, 1026
Inhibition of Cyclic Strain-Induced Endothelin-1 Gene Expression by Resveratrol, 1198
Interactions Between Vasoconstrictors and Vasodilators in Regulating Hemodynamics of Distinct Vascular Beds, 831
NADPH Oxidase-Derived Superoxide Augments Endothelin-1-Induced Venoconstriction in Mineralocorticoid Hypertension, 316
Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor-α and Receptor-γ Activators Prevent Cardiac Fibrosis in Mineralocorticoid-Dependent Hypertension, 737
Role of Reactive Oxygen Species in Endothelin-Induced Hypertension, 806
Seventh Report of the Joint National Committee on Prevention, Detection, Evaluation, and Treatment of High Blood Pressure, 1206
SR141716A-Sensitive Enhancement of ET-1 Hypotensive Effect by Chronic NOS Inhibition, 802
Endothelium
11β-Hydroxysteroid Dehydrogenase Type 2 in Mouse Aorta: Localization and Influence on Response to Glucocorticoids, 580

African Americans With LVH Demonstrate Depressed Sensitivity of the Coronary Microcirculation to Stimulated Relaxation, 269
Aged Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats Exhibit a Selective Loss of EDHF-Mediated Relaxation in the Renal Artery, 562
Association of Hypoadiponectinemia With Impaired Vasoreactivity, 231
Classic and Novel Risk Factor Parameters in Women With a History of Preeclampsia, 39
Effect of Shear Stress on Asymmetric Dimethylarginine Release From Vascular Endothelial Cells, 985
Effects of Inhibition of Basal Nitric Oxide Synthesis on Carotid-Femoral Pulse Wave Velocity and Augmentation Index in Humans, 915
Eicosapentaenoic Acid Protects Endothelial Cells Against Anoikis Through Restoration of cFLIP, 342
Endothelin-1 and Vascular Tone in Subjects With Atherogenic Risk Factors, 43
Improvement of Endothelial Dysfunction by Selective Estrogen Receptor-α Stimulation in Ovariectomized SHR, 991
In Salt-Sensitive Hypertension, Increased Superoxide Production Is Linked to Functional Upregulation of Angiotensin II, 945
Inhibition of Cyclic Strain-Induced Endothelin-1 Gene Expression by Resveratrol, 1198
Paradoxical Elevation in Adiponectin Concentrations in Women With Preeclampsia, 891
Rapid Nongenomic Effects of Aldosterone on Human Forearm Vasculature, 156
Reactive Oxygen Species in the Vasculature: Molecular and Cellular Mechanisms, 1075
Reduced Endothelial Vascular Relaxation in Growth-Restricted Offspring of Pregnant Rats With Reduced Uterine Perfusion, 768
Role of Endothelium-Derived Hyperpolarizing Factor in Human Forearm Circulation, 919
Seventh Report of the Joint National Committee on Prevention, Detection, Evaluation, and Treatment of High Blood Pressure, 1206
Short- and Long-Term COX-2 Inhibition Reverses Endothelial Dysfunction in Patients With Hypertension, 310
Short-Term Blood Pressure, Noradrenergic, and Vascular Effects of Nocturnal Home Hemodialysis, 925

Endothelium-derived factors
Aged Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats Exhibit a Selective Loss of EDHF-Mediated Relaxation in the Renal Artery, 562
Cooperation Between Insulin and Leptin in the Modulation of Vascular Tone, 166
14,15-Epoxyeicosa-5(Z)-Enoic-mSI: A 14,15- and 5,6-EET Antagonist in Bovine Coronary Arteries, 555
Salt-Sensitive Hypertension After Exposure to Angiotensin Is Associated With Inability to Upregulate Renal Epoxygenases, 775

Enzymes
Intracellular Renin and the Nature of Intracrine Enzymes, 117

Epidemiology
Blood Pressure Indices and Cardiovascular Disease in the Asia Pacific Region: A Pooled Analysis, 69
Blood Pressure Lowering and Life Expectancy Based on a Markov Model of Cardiovascular Events, 885
Genome-Wide Multipoint Parametric Linkage Analysis of Pulse Pressure in Large, Extended Utah Pedigrees, 322
Neither Perceived Job Stress Nor Individual Cardiovascular Reactivity Predict High Blood Pressure, 1112
Plasma Homocysteine, Hypertension Incidence, and Blood Pressure Tracking: The Framingham Heart Study, 1100

Epidermal growth factor
Adrenomedullin Is Decreased in Preeclampsia Because of Failed Response to Epidermal Growth Factor and Impaired Syncytialization, 895
Cyclic AMP Response Element-Binding Protein Mediates Reactive Oxygen Species-Induced c-*fos* Expression, 177

Estrogen
Attenuated Responses to Angiotensin II in Follitropin Receptor Knockout Mice, a Model of Menopause-Associated Hypertension, 761
Catecholamines Block the Antimitogenic Effect of Estradiol on Human Glomerular Mesangial Cells, 349
Estrogen or the AT1 Antagonist Olmesartan Reverses the Development of Profound Hypertension in the Congenic mRen2.Lewis Rat, 781
Improvement of Endothelial Dysfunction by Selective Estrogen Receptor-α Stimulation in Ovariectomized SHR, 991
Postovariectomy Hypertension Is Linked to Increased Renal AT_1 Receptor and Salt Sensitivity, 1157

Ethics
Ethics of Placebo Use in Pediatric Clinical Trials: The Case of Antihypertensive Drug Studies, 865

Ethnicity
African Americans With LVH Demonstrate Depressed Sensitivity of the Coronary Microcirculation to Stimulated Relaxation, 269
Determinants of Salt Sensitivity in Black and White Normotensive and Hypertensive Women, 1087

Extracellular matrix
Effects of Pressure Overload on Extracellular Matrix Expression in the Heart of the Atrial Natriuretic Peptide-Null Mouse, 88
Endothelin Antagonism on Aldosterone-Induced Oxidative Stress and Vascular Remodeling, 49

F

Fibrosis
Ac-SDKP Reverses Cardiac Fibrosis in Rats With Renovascular Hypertension, 1164
Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor-α and Receptor-γ Activators Prevent Cardiac Fibrosis in Mineralocorticoid-Dependent Hypertension, 737
Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptors: Vascular and Cardiac Effects in Hypertension, 664

Fish oils
Eicosapentaenoic Acid Protects Endothelial Cells Against Anoikis Through Restoration of cFLIP, 342

Fourier analysis
Clinical Utility of Aortic Pulses and Pressures Calculated From Applanated Radial-Artery Pulses, 150

Free radicals
Angiotensin II-NAD(P)H Oxidase-Stimulated Superoxide Modifies Tubulovascular Nitric Oxide Cross-Talk in Renal Outer Medulla, 588
Cyclic AMP Response Element-Binding Protein Mediates Reactive Oxygen Species-Induced c-*fos* Expression, 177
Endothelin Antagonism on Aldosterone-Induced Oxidative Stress and Vascular Remodeling, 49
Reactive Oxygen Species in the Vasculature: Molecular and Cellular Mechanisms, 1075

Functional genomics
Comprehensive Congenic Coverage Revealing Multiple Blood Pressure Quantitative Trait Loci on Dahl Rat Chromosome 10, 515

G

Gender
Adiposity Is Related to Gender Differences in Impaired Stress-Induced Pressure Natriuresis, 1082
Physiological Impact of Increased Expression of the AT_1 Angiotensin Receptor, 507

Gene expression
Adenovirus-Mediated Overexpression of Caveolin-3 Inhibits Rat Cardiomyocyte Hypertrophy, 213
Chronic Salt Loading Upregulates Expression of Adrenomedullin and Its Receptors in Adrenal Glands and Kidneys of the Rat, 369
Delayed Maturation of Catecholamine Phenotype in Nucleus Tractus Solitarius of Rats With Glial Angiotensinogen Depletion, 978
Effect of Shear Stress on Asymmetric Dimethylarginine Release From Vascular Endothelial Cells, 985
Genetic Determinants of Nonmodulating Hypertension, 901
Inhibition of Cyclic Strain-Induced Endothelin-1 Gene Expression by Resveratrol, 1198
Organ-Specific Overexpression of Renal LAT2 and Enhanced Tubular L-DOPA Uptake Precede the Onset of Hypertension, 613
Seventh Report of the Joint National Committee on Prevention, Detection, Evaluation, and Treatment of High Blood Pressure, 1206

Genes
Gene Transfer of eNOS to the Thick Ascending Limb of eNOS-KO Mice Restores the Effects of L-Arginine on NaCl Absorption, 674
Late-Onset Apparent Mineralocorticoid Excess Caused by Novel Compound Heterozygous Mutations in the HSD11B2 Gene, 123
The ACE Gene *I/D* Polymorphism Is Not Associated With the Blood Pressure and Cardiovascular Benefits of ACE Inhibition, 297
Genetics
Comprehensive Congenic Coverage Revealing Multiple Blood Pressure Quantitative Trait Loci on Dahl Rat Chromosome 10, 515
Contribution of Genetic Factors to Renal Lesions in the Stroke-Prone Spontaneously Hypertensive Rat, 702
Endothelin-1 Gene LYS198ASN Polymorphism and Blood Pressure Reactivity, 494
G-Protein β_3-Subunit Gene 825T Allele and Hypertension: A Longitudinal Study in Young Grade I Hypertensives, 909
Genetic Determinants of Nonmodulating Hypertension, 901
Genetic Variants of Angiotensin II Receptors and Cardiovascular Risk in Hypertension, 500
Genome-Wide Multipoint Parametric Linkage Analysis of Pulse Pressure in Large, Extended Utah Pedigrees, 322
Isolation of a Chromosome 1 Region Affecting Blood Pressure and Vascular Disease Traits in the Stroke-Prone Rat Model, 1191
N-Domain Angiotensin I-Converting Enzyme With 80 kDa as a Possible Genetic Marker of Hypertension, 693
β2 Adrenoceptor Functional Gene Variants, Obesity, and Blood Pressure Level Interactions in the General Population, 685
Glomerular filtration rate
Effect of Blood Pressure on Early Decline in Kidney Function Among Hypertensive Men, 1144
Mild Renal Dysfunction and Subclinical Cardiovascular Damage in Primary Hypertension, 14
Glomerulosclerosis
Catecholamines Block the Antimitogenic Effect of Estradiol on Human Glomerular Mesangial Cells, 349
Cytoskeletal Reorganization by Mycophenolic Acid Alters Mesangial Cell Migration and Contractility, 956
Glucocorticoids
11β-Hydroxysteroid Dehydrogenase Type 2 in Mouse Aorta: Localization and Influence on Response to Glucocorticoids, 580
Glucose
AT_1 Blockade Prevents Glucose-Induced Cardiac Dysfunction in Ventricular Myocytes: Role of the AT_1 Receptor and NADPH Oxidase, 206
Effect of Hypertension and Hypertension-Glucose Intolerance on Myocardial Ischemic Injury, 1042
Glucose-Induced TGF-β1 and TGF-β Receptor-1 Expression in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells Is Mediated by Protein Kinase C-α, 335
Urotensin II Acts Centrally to Increase Epinephrine and ACTH Release and Cause Potent Inotropic and Chronotropic Actions, 373
Growth substances
Effects of Pressure Overload on Extracellular Matrix Expression in the Heart of the Atrial Natriuretic Peptide-Null Mouse, 88
Glucose-Induced TGF-β1 and TGF-β Receptor-1 Expression in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells Is Mediated by Protein Kinase C-α, 335
GTP-binding proteins
G-Protein β_3-Subunit Gene 825T Allele and Hypertension: A Longitudinal Study in Young Grade I Hypertensives, 909

H

Heart
Ac-SDKP Reverses Cardiac Fibrosis in Rats With Renovascular Hypertension, 1164
Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptors: Vascular and Cardiac Effects in Hypertension, 664
Heart failure
Chronic Administration of Adrenomedullin Attenuates Transition From Left Ventricular Hypertrophy to Heart Failure in Rats, 1034
Sympathoexcitation by PVN-Injected Bicuculline Requires Activation of Excitatory Amino Acid Receptors, 725
Heart rate
Cardiovascular Responses Evoked by Leptin Acting on Neurons in the Ventromedial and Dorsomedial Hypothalamus, 488
Effects of Heart Rate Changes on Arterial Distensibility in Humans, 253
Hypertension, Blood Pressure, and Heart Rate Variability: The Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities (ARIC) Study, 1106
Interaction of Carbon Monoxide and Adenosine in the Nucleus Tractus Solitarii of Rats, 380
Heart rate variability
Hypertension, Blood Pressure, and Heart Rate Variability: The Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities (ARIC) Study, 1106
Heat shock proteins
Serum Heat Shock Protein 70 Levels Predict the Development of Atherosclerosis in Subjects With Established Hypertension, 235
Helper T cell
Imbalance of T-Cell Subsets in Angiotensin II-Infused Hypertensive Rats With Kidney Injury, 31
Heme
Effects of Exogenous Heme on Renal Function: Role of Heme Oxygenase and Cyclooxygenase, 680
Heme oxygenase
Effects of Exogenous Heme on Renal Function: Role of Heme Oxygenase and Cyclooxygenase, 680
Hemodialysis
Short-Term Blood Pressure, Noradrenergic, and Vascular Effects of Nocturnal Home Hemodialysis, 925
Hemodynamics
Endothelin-A Receptors Mediate Renal Hemodynamic Effects of Exogenous Angiotensin II in Humans, 825
Interactions Between Vasoconstrictors and Vasodilators in Regulating Hemodynamics of Distinct Vascular Beds, 831
Role of Reactive Oxygen Species in Endothelin-Induced Hypertension, 806
Short-Term Blood Pressure, Noradrenergic, and Vascular Effects of Nocturnal Home Hemodialysis, 925
Urotensin II Acts Centrally to Increase Epinephrine and ACTH Release and Cause Potent Inotropic and Chronotropic Actions, 373
Homocysteine
Plasma Homocysteine, Hypertension Incidence, and Blood Pressure Tracking: The Framingham Heart Study, 1100
Human
Effects of Heart Rate Changes on Arterial Distensibility in Humans, 253
Endothelin-A Receptors Mediate Renal Hemodynamic Effects of Exogenous Angiotensin II in Humans, 825
Serum Heat Shock Protein 70 Levels Predict the Development of Atherosclerosis in Subjects With Established Hypertension, 235
Human disease
Comprehensive Congenic Coverage Revealing Multiple Blood Pressure Quantitative Trait Loci on Dahl Rat Chromosome 10, 515
Hypercholesterolemia
Endothelin-1 and Vascular Tone in Subjects With Atherogenic Risk Factors, 43
Hypertension, arterial
Daily Life Blood Pressure Changes Are Steeper in Hypertensive Than in Normotensive Subjects, 277
Effect of Intravenous Angiotensin II Infusion on Responses to Hypothalamic PVN Injection of Bicuculline, 1124
ET_A Receptor Blockade Decreases Vascular Superoxide Generation in DOCA-Salt Hypertension, 811
Mild Renal Dysfunction and Subclinical Cardiovascular Damage in Primary Hypertension, 14
Relation Between Left Ventricular Midwall Function and Coronary Vasodilator Capacity in Arterial Hypertension, 528
Sympathoexcitation by PVN-Injected Bicuculline Requires Activation of Excitatory Amino Acid Receptors, 725
Hypertension, chronic
African Americans With LVH Demonstrate Depressed Sensitivity of the Coronary Microcirculation to Stimulated Relaxation, 269
Blunted Fenfluramine-Evoked Prolactin Secretion in Hypertensive Rats, 719
Chronic Blockade of Nitric Oxide Does Not Produce Hypertension in Baroreceptor Denervated Rabbits, 974

Effect of Hypertension and Hypertension-Glucose Intolerance on Myocardial Ischemic Injury, 1042
Endothelin-1 and Vascular Tone in Subjects With Atherogenic Risk Factors, 43
Pharmacological Modulation of Platelet Function in Hypertension, 1
Role of Reactive Oxygen Species in Endothelin-Induced Hypertension, 806
Serum Heat Shock Protein 70 Levels Predict the Development of Atherosclerosis in Subjects With Established Hypertension, 235
Training-Induced, Pressure-Lowering Effect in SHR: Wide Effects on Circulatory Profile of Exercised and Nonexercised Muscles, 851

Hypertension, detection and control
Diuretic Versus α-Blocker as First-Step Antihypertensive Therapy: Final Results From the Antihypertensive and Lipid-Lowering Treatment to Prevent Heart Attack Trial (ALLHAT), 239
Effect of Blood Pressure on Early Decline in Kidney Function Among Hypertensive Men, 1144
Hypertension, Blood Pressure, and Heart Rate Variability: The Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities (ARIC) Study, 1106
Is the Relation of Systolic Blood Pressure to Risk of Cardiovascular Disease Continuous and Graded, or Are There Critical Values? 453
Plasma Homocysteine, Hypertension Incidence, and Blood Pressure Tracking: The Framingham Heart Study, 1100

Hypertension, essential
A Genome-Wide Scan for Urinary Albumin Excretion in Hypertensive Families, 291
Association Between Supine Hypertension and Orthostatic Hypotension in Autonomic Failure, 136
Association of Hypoadiponectinemia With Impaired Vasoreactivity, 231
Blockade of the Renin-Angiotensin System Increases Adiponectin Concentrations in Patients With Essential Hypertension, 76
Blood Pressure Lowering in Essential Hypertension With an Oral Renin Inhibitor, Aliskiren, 1137
Coronary Angiography Is the Best Predictor of Events in Renal Transplant Candidates Compared With Noninvasive Testing, 263
Effects of Hypertension and Obesity on the Sympathetic Activation of Heart Failure Patients, 873
Effects of the Dietary Approaches to Stop Hypertension (DASH) Diet on the Pressure-Natriuresis Relationship, 8
Hypertension in the (mRen-2)27 Rat Is Not Explained by Enhanced Kinetics of Transgenic Ren-2 Renin, 523
Hyperuricemia in Childhood Primary Hypertension, 247
Late-Onset Apparent Mineralocorticoid Excess Caused by Novel Compound Heterozygous Mutations in the HSD11B2 Gene, 123
Neither Perceived Job Stress Nor Individual Cardiovascular Reactivity Predict High Blood Pressure, 1112
Perturbation of D_1 Dopamine and AT_1 Receptor Interaction in Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 787
Primary Aldosteronism and Hypertensive Disease, 161
Rapid Nongenomic Effects of Aldosterone on Human Forearm Vasculature, 156
Short- and Long-Term COX-2 Inhibition Reverses Endothelial Dysfunction in Patients With Hypertension, 310

Hypertension, experimental
Alterations of Circadian Expressions of Clock Genes in Dahl Salt-Sensitive Rats Fed a High-Salt Diet, 189
Attenuated Responses to Angiotensin II in Follitropin Receptor Knockout Mice, a Model of Menopause-Associated Hypertension, 761
Blunted Fenfluramine-Evoked Prolactin Secretion in Hypertensive Rats, 719
Cardiovascular Responses Evoked by Leptin Acting on Neurons in the Ventromedial and Dorsomedial Hypothalamus, 488
GLUT-1 Overexpression: Link Between Hemodynamic and Metabolic Factors in Glomerular Injury? 19
Low-Dose Angiotensin II Enhances Pressor Responses Without Causing Sustained Hypertension, 798
Time Course of Vascular Structural Changes During and After Short-Term Antihypertensive Treatment, 171

Hypertension, genetic
Contribution of Genetic Factors to Renal Lesions in the Stroke-Prone Spontaneously Hypertensive Rat, 702
Different Cell Cycle Regulation of Vascular Smooth Muscle in Genetic Hypertension, 184
Estrogen or the AT1 Antagonist Olmesartan Reverses the Development of Profound Hypertension in the Congenic mRen2.Lewis Rat, 781
G-Protein β_3-Subunit Gene 825T Allele and Hypertension: A Longitudinal Study in Young Grade I Hypertensives, 909
Genetic Determinants of Nonmodulating Hypertension, 901
Genetic Variants of Angiotensin II Receptors and Cardiovascular Risk in Hypertension, 500
Interaction Between *ACE* and *ADD1* Gene Polymorphisms in the Progression of IgA Nephropathy in Japanese Patients, 304
Isolation of a Chromosome 1 Region Affecting Blood Pressure and Vascular Disease Traits in the Stroke-Prone Rat Model, 1191
Late-Onset Apparent Mineralocorticoid Excess Caused by Novel Compound Heterozygous Mutations in the HSD11B2 Gene, 123
N-Domain Angiotensin I-Converting Enzyme With 80 kDa as a Possible Genetic Marker of Hypertension, 693

Hypertension, mineralocorticoid
Deoxycorticosterone Upregulates *PDS* (*Slc26a4*) in Mouse Kidney: Role of Pendrin in Mineralocorticoid-Induced Hypertension, 356
Endothelin-1 Stimulates Arterial VCAM-1 Expression Via NADPH Oxidase-Derived Superoxide in Mineralocorticoid Hypertension, 997
NADPH Oxidase-Derived Superoxide Augments Endothelin-1-Induced Venoconstriction in Mineralocorticoid Hypertension, 316
Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor-α and Receptor-γ Activators Prevent Cardiac Fibrosis in Mineralocorticoid-Dependent Hypertension, 737

Hypertension, nonmodulating
Genetic Determinants of Nonmodulating Hypertension, 901

Hypertension, obesity
Downregulation of Renal CYP-Derived Eicosanoid Synthesis in Rats With Diet-Induced Hypertension, 594
Influence of Weight Reduction on Blood Pressure: A Meta-Analysis of Randomized Controlled Trials, 878
Obesity, Sleep Apnea, and Hypertension, 1067
Serum Uric Acid and Plasma Norepinephrine Concentrations Predict Subsequent Weight Gain and Blood Pressure Elevation, 474
Sustained Activation of the Central Baroreceptor Pathway in Obesity Hypertension, 96
β2 Adrenoceptor Functional Gene Variants, Obesity, and Blood Pressure Level Interactions in the General Population, 685

Hypertension, pregnancy
Sampling Requirements for Ambulatory Blood Pressure Monitoring in the Diagnosis of Hypertension in Pregnancy, 619

Hypertension, renal
Gene Therapy With Human Tissue Kallikrein Reduces Hypertension and Hyperinsulinemia in Fructose-Induced Hypertensive Rats, 1026
Physiological Impact of Increased Expression of the AT_1 Angiotensin Receptor, 507
Renal Effects of Omapatrilat and Captopril in Salt-Loaded, Nitric Oxide-Deficient Rats, 937
Responses to $GABA_A$ Receptor Activation Are Altered in NTS Neurons Isolated From Renal-Wrap Hypertensive Rats, 732
Role of Androgens in Mediating Renal Injury in Aging SHR, 952

Hypertension, renovascular
Ac-SDKP Reverses Cardiac Fibrosis in Rats With Renovascular Hypertension, 1164
Beneficial Effects of Antioxidant Vitamins on the Stenotic Kidney, 605
Organ-Specific Overexpression of Renal LAT2 and Enhanced Tubular L-DOPA Uptake Precede the Onset of Hypertension, 613
Volume Status and Blood Pressure During Long-Term Hemodialysis: Role of Ventricular Stiffness, 257

Hypertension, secondary
Baroreflex Failure as a Late Sequela of Neck Irradiation, 110
Ethics of Placebo Use in Pediatric Clinical Trials: The Case of Antihypertensive Drug Studies, 865

Hypertension, sodium-dependent
Adiposity Is Related to Gender Differences in Impaired Stress-Induced Pressure Natriuresis, 1082

Determinants of Salt Sensitivity in Black and White Normotensive and Hypertensive Women, 1087
Dietary Sodium Loading Increases Arterial Pressure in Afferent Renal-Denervated Rats, 968
In Salt-Sensitive Hypertension, Increased Superoxide Production Is Linked to Functional Upregulation of Angiotensin II, 945
Inhibitors of 20-HETE Formation Promote Salt-Sensitive Hypertension in Rats, 669
L-Arginine Reverses p47phox and gp91phox Expression Induced by High Salt in Dahl Rats, 1014
Na^+/Ca^{2+} Exchanger: Target for Oxidative Stress in Salt-Sensitive Hypertension, 363
Salt-Sensitive Hypertension After Exposure to Angiotensin Is Associated With Inability to Upregulate Renal Epoxygenases, 775
Suppression of γ-Melanocyte-Stimulating Hormone Secretion Is Accompanied by Salt-Sensitive Hypertension in the Rat, 962

Hyperthyroidism
Increased Pressor Sensitivity to Chronic Nitric Oxide Deficiency in Hyperthyroid Rats, 220

Hypertrophy
Adenovirus-Mediated Overexpression of Caveolin-3 Inhibits Rat Cardiomyocyte Hypertrophy, 213
Alterations of Circadian Expressions of Clock Genes in Dahl Salt-Sensitive Rats Fed a High-Salt Diet, 189
Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor-α and Receptor-γ Activators Prevent Cardiac Fibrosis in Mineralocorticoid-Dependent Hypertension, 737

Hypertrophy, cardiac
Aldosterone Increases NHE-1 Expression and Induces NHE-1-Dependent Hypertrophy in Neonatal Rat Ventricular Myocytes, 1171
Effects of Pressure Overload on Extracellular Matrix Expression in the Heart of the Atrial Natriuretic Peptide-Null Mouse, 88
Increased Pressor Sensitivity to Chronic Nitric Oxide Deficiency in Hyperthyroid Rats, 220

Hypertrophy, left ventricular
African Americans With LVH Demonstrate Depressed Sensitivity of the Coronary Microcirculation to Stimulated Relaxation, 269
Hypertensive Target-Organ Damage in the Very Elderly, 130

Hypokalemia
Primary Aldosteronism and Hypertensive Disease, 161

Hypotension
Association Between Supine Hypertension and Orthostatic Hypotension in Autonomic Failure, 136
Downregulation of Angiotensin Subtype 1 Receptor in Rostral Ventrolateral Medulla During Endotoxemia, 103

Hypothalamus
Cardiovascular Responses Evoked by Leptin Acting on Neurons in the Ventromedial and Dorsomedial Hypothalamus, 488
Effect of Intravenous Angiotensin II Infusion on Responses to Hypothalamic PVN Injection of Bicuculline, 1124

I

Imaging
Angiotensin I Conversion to Angiotensin II Stimulates Cortical Collecting Duct Sodium Transport, 195

Insulin
Cooperation Between Insulin and Leptin in the Modulation of Vascular Tone, 166
Insulin-Stimulated Hydrogen Peroxide Increases Guanylate Cyclase Activity in Vascular Smooth Muscle, 569

Insulin resistance
Blockade of the Renin-Angiotensin System Increases Adiponectin Concentrations in Patients With Essential Hypertension, 76
Classic and Novel Risk Factor Parameters in Women With a History of Preeclampsia, 39
Measures of Obesity Are Associated With Vascular Stiffness in Young and Older Adults, 468
Obesity, Sleep Apnea, and Hypertension, 1067
Paradoxical Elevation in Adiponectin Concentrations in Women With Preeclampsia, 891

Interferon
Adrenomedullin Is Decreased in Preeclampsia Because of Failed Response to Epidermal Growth Factor and Impaired Syncytialization, 895

Ion transport
Deoxycorticosterone Upregulates *PDS* (*Slc26a4*) in Mouse Kidney: Role of Pendrin in Mineralocorticoid-Induced Hypertension, 356
Na^+/Ca^{2+} Exchanger: Target for Oxidative Stress in Salt-Sensitive Hypertension, 363

Ions
Determinants of Salt Sensitivity in Black and White Normotensive and Hypertensive Women, 1087
Downregulation of Renal CYP-Derived Eicosanoid Synthesis in Rats With Diet-Induced Hypertension, 594

Irradiation
Baroreflex Failure as a Late Sequela of Neck Irradiation, 110

Ischemia
Association Between Blood Pressure and C-Reactive Protein Levels in Acute Ischemic Stroke, 1117

K

Kallikrein
Angiotensin I Conversion to Angiotensin II Stimulates Cortical Collecting Duct Sodium Transport, 195
Pregnant Rats With 5/6 Nephrectomy Have Normal Volume Expansion Despite Lower Renin and Kallikrein, 744

Kidney
Angiotensin I Conversion to Angiotensin II Stimulates Cortical Collecting Duct Sodium Transport, 195
Beneficial Effects of Antioxidant Vitamins on the Stenotic Kidney, 605
Cytoskeletal Reorganization by Mycophenolic Acid Alters Mesangial Cell Migration and Contractility, 956
Disparate Roles of AT_2 Receptors in the Renal Cortical and Medullary Circulations of Anesthetized Rabbits, 200
Downregulation of Renal CYP-Derived Eicosanoid Synthesis in Rats With Diet-Induced Hypertension, 594
Effects of Exogenous Heme on Renal Function: Role of Heme Oxygenase and Cyclooxygenase, 680
Endothelin-A Receptors Mediate Renal Hemodynamic Effects of Exogenous Angiotensin II in Humans, 825
Enhanced Renal Immunocytochemical Expression of ANG-(1-7) and ACE2 During Pregnancy, 749
5,6-Epoxyeicosatrienoic Acid Mediates the Enhanced Renal Vasodilation to Arachidonic Acid in the SHR, 548
Kidney Disease as a Risk Factor for Development of Cardiovascular Disease: A Statement From the American Heart Association Councils on Kidney in Cardiovascular Disease, High Blood Pressure Research, Clinical Cardiology, and Epidemiology and Prevention, 1050
Organ-Specific Overexpression of Renal LAT2 and Enhanced Tubular L-DOPA Uptake Precede the Onset of Hypertension, 613
Perturbation of D_1 Dopamine and AT_1 Receptor Interaction in Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 787
Role of COX-2 in the Enhanced Vasoconstrictor Effect of Arachidonic Acid in the Diabetic Rat Kidney, 837
Role of Prostaglandin E Receptor EP_1 Subtype in the Development of Renal Injury in Genetically Hypertensive Rats, 1183
Role of Superoxide in Modulating the Renal Effects of Angiotensin II, 1150
Salt-Sensitive Hypertension After Exposure to Angiotensin Is Associated With Inability to Upregulate Renal Epoxygenases, 775
Training-Induced, Pressure-Lowering Effect in SHR: Wide Effects on Circulatory Profile of Exercised and Nonexercised Muscles, 851

Kidney failure
Coronary Angiography Is the Best Predictor of Events in Renal Transplant Candidates Compared With Noninvasive Testing, 263
Effect of Blood Pressure on Early Decline in Kidney Function Among Hypertensive Men, 1144
Interaction Between *ACE* and *ADD1* Gene Polymorphisms in the Progression of IgA Nephropathy in Japanese Patients, 304
Pregnant Rats With 5/6 Nephrectomy Have Normal Volume Expansion Despite Lower Renin and Kallikrein, 744

Renal Effects of Omapatrilat and Captopril in Salt-Loaded, Nitric Oxide-Deficient Rats, 937

Kinase
Aldosterone Increases NHE-1 Expression and Induces NHE-1-Dependent Hypertrophy in Neonatal Rat Ventricular Myocytes, 1171
Celiprolol Activates eNOS Through the PI3K-Akt Pathway and Inhibits VCAM-1 Via NF-κB Induced by Oxidative Stress, 1004
Cyclic AMP Response Element-Binding Protein Mediates Reactive Oxygen Species-Induced c-*fos* Expression, 177
Inhibition of Cyclic Strain-Induced Endothelin-1 Gene Expression by Resveratrol, 1198
Seventh Report of the Joint National Committee on Prevention, Detection, Evaluation, and Treatment of High Blood Pressure, 1206

Kinins
Gene Therapy With Human Tissue Kallikrein Reduces Hypertension and Hyperinsulinemia in Fructose-Induced Hypertensive Rats, 1026

L

L-NAME
SR141716A-Sensitive Enhancement of ET-1 Hypotensive Effect by Chronic NOS Inhibition, 802

Laser-Doppler flowmetry
Disparate Roles of AT_2 Receptors in the Renal Cortical and Medullary Circulations of Anesthetized Rabbits, 200

Leptin
Cooperation Between Insulin and Leptin in the Modulation of Vascular Tone, 166

Letters to the Editor
Antioxidant Effect of Lercanidipine. Letter to the editor, e10. Response to letter, e10
Aortic Augmentation Index and Radial-to-Aortic Transfer Function. Response to letter, e6
B_2R of Bradykinin Activated by Proteases. Letter to the editor, e1
Does the Bradykinin B_2 Receptor Function as a Protease-Activated Receptor? Response to letter, e1
Glucocorticoid Receptor Gene and Coronary Artery Disease: Right Idea; Wrong Gene Variant? Letter to the editor, e3
Hypertension and Low-Level Lead Exposure in African Americans: A Public Health Reality. Response to letter, e9
Hypertension and Low-Level Lead Exposure: A Scientific Issue or a Matter of Faith? Letter to the editor, e9
Is There Any Advantage to Using an Arterial Transfer Function? Letter to the editor, e6
Letter: Clinical Assessment of Wave Reflection, e15
Letter: Intima-Media Thickness Side Differences Are Limited to the Common Carotid Artery, e17. Letter to the editor. Response to letter, e18
Letter: Neuropeptide Y and Sympathetic Nervous System in Blood Pressure Regulation, e13
May We Die Twice? Letter to the editor, e8. Response to letter, e8
Response: Augmentation Index and the Radial-to-Aortic Transfer Function, e15
Response: Hypotension and Reduced Catecholamines in Neuropeptide Y Transgenic Rats, e13

Leukocytes
Hormone Replacement Therapy and Inflammation: Interactions in Cardiovascular Disease, 657

Life style
Training-Induced, Pressure-Lowering Effect in SHR: Wide Effects on Circulatory Profile of Exercised and Nonexercised Muscles, 851

Linkage analysis
Genome-Wide Multipoint Parametric Linkage Analysis of Pulse Pressure in Large, Extended Utah Pedigrees, 322

Lipoproteins
Classic and Novel Risk Factor Parameters in Women With a History of Preeclampsia, 39

Longitudinal studies
Effect of Blood Pressure on Early Decline in Kidney Function Among Hypertensive Men, 1144
Plasma Homocysteine, Hypertension Incidence, and Blood Pressure Tracking: The Framingham Heart Study, 1100

Losartan
Blood Pressure Lowering in Essential Hypertension With an Oral Renin Inhibitor, Aliskiren, 1137
Increased Pressor Sensitivity to Chronic Nitric Oxide Deficiency in Hyperthyroid Rats, 220

M

Macrophages
Reactive Oxygen Species in the Vasculature: Molecular and Cellular Mechanisms, 1075

Mesangium
Cytoskeletal Reorganization by Mycophenolic Acid Alters Mesangial Cell Migration and Contractility, 956
GLUT-1 Overexpression: Link Between Hemodynamic and Metabolic Factors in Glomerular Injury? 19

Meta-analysis
Blood Pressure Indices and Cardiovascular Disease in the Asia Pacific Region: A Pooled Analysis, 69
Influence of Weight Reduction on Blood Pressure: A Meta-Analysis of Randomized Controlled Trials, 878

Metabolism
Catecholamines Block the Antimitogenic Effect of Estradiol on Human Glomerular Mesangial Cells, 349
Inhibitors of 20-HETE Formation Promote Salt-Sensitive Hypertension in Rats, 669
Plasma Homocysteine, Hypertension Incidence, and Blood Pressure Tracking: The Framingham Heart Study, 1100

Mice
Cardiac Hypertrophy Is Associated With Decreased eNOS Expression in Angiotensin AT_2 Receptor-Deficient Mice, 1177
Deoxycorticosterone Upregulates *PDS* (*Slc26a4*) in Mouse Kidney: Role of Pendrin in Mineralocorticoid-Induced Hypertension, 356
Gene Transfer of eNOS to the Thick Ascending Limb of eNOS-KO Mice Restores the Effects of L-Arginine on NaCl Absorption, 674
11β-Hydroxysteroid Dehydrogenase Type 2 in Mouse Aorta: Localization and Influence on Response to Glucocorticoids, 580
Mechanisms Mediating the Vasoactive Effects of the B_1 Receptors of Bradykinin, 1021
Physiological Impact of Increased Expression of the AT_1 Angiotensin Receptor, 507
Salt Appetite and the Renin-Angiotensin System: Effect of Oxytocin Deficiency, 793

Microcirculation
African Americans With LVH Demonstrate Depressed Sensitivity of the Coronary Microcirculation to Stimulated Relaxation, 269
Hypertensive Retinal Vessel Wall Signs in a General Older Population: The Blue Mountains Eye Study, 534

Mineralocorticoids
Endothelin Antagonism on Aldosterone-Induced Oxidative Stress and Vascular Remodeling, 49
Late-Onset Apparent Mineralocorticoid Excess Caused by Novel Compound Heterozygous Mutations in the HSD11B2 Gene, 123

Molecular biology
Alterations of Circadian Expressions of Clock Genes in Dahl Salt-Sensitive Rats Fed a High-Salt Diet, 189
Different Cell Cycle Regulation of Vascular Smooth Muscle in Genetic Hypertension, 184

Monocytes
Amlodipine Modulates THP-1 Cell Adhesion to Vascular Endothelium via Inhibition of Protein Kinase C Signal Transduction, 329

Muscle, smooth
Elastase-Induced Suppression of Endothelin-Mediated Ca^{2+} Entry Mechanisms of Vascular Contraction, 818

Muscle, smooth, vascular
11β-Hydroxysteroid Dehydrogenase Type 2 in Mouse Aorta: Localization and Influence on Response to Glucocorticoids, 580
Different Cell Cycle Regulation of Vascular Smooth Muscle in Genetic Hypertension, 184
Glucose-Induced TGF-β1 and TGF-β Receptor-1 Expression in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells Is Mediated by Protein Kinase C-α, 335
Insulin-Stimulated Hydrogen Peroxide Increases Guanylate Cyclase Activity in Vascular Smooth Muscle, 569

Molecular Mechanisms of Inhibition of Vascular Growth by Angiotensin-(1-7), 574
Perturbation of D_1 Dopamine and AT_1 Receptor Interaction in Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 787
Reactive Oxygen Species in the Vasculature: Molecular and Cellular Mechanisms, 1075
Reduced Endothelial Vascular Relaxation in Growth-Restricted Offspring of Pregnant Rats With Reduced Uterine Perfusion, 768
Role of Crk-Associated Substrate in the Regulation of Vascular Smooth Muscle Contraction, 858
Short-Term Blood Pressure, Noradrenergic, and Vascular Effects of Nocturnal Home Hemodialysis, 925

Mutation
Late-Onset Apparent Mineralocorticoid Excess Caused by Novel Compound Heterozygous Mutations in the HSD11B2 Gene, 123

Mycophenolic acid
Cytoskeletal Reorganization by Mycophenolic Acid Alters Mesangial Cell Migration and Contractility, 956

Myocardial contraction
Effect of Hypertension and Hypertension-Glucose Intolerance on Myocardial Ischemic Injury, 1042
Relation Between Left Ventricular Midwall Function and Coronary Vasodilator Capacity in Arterial Hypertension, 528

Myocardial infarction
Cardiac Hypertrophy Is Associated With Decreased eNOS Expression in Angiotensin AT_2 Receptor-Deficient Mice, 1177
Effect of Hypertension and Hypertension-Glucose Intolerance on Myocardial Ischemic Injury, 1042

Myocardium
Training-Induced, Pressure-Lowering Effect in SHR: Wide Effects on Circulatory Profile of Exercised and Nonexercised Muscles, 851

Myocytes
Adenovirus-Mediated Overexpression of Caveolin-3 Inhibits Rat Cardiomyocyte Hypertrophy, 213
Aldosterone Increases NHE-1 Expression and Induces NHE-1-Dependent Hypertrophy in Neonatal Rat Ventricular Myocytes, 1171
PPARγ Inhibition of Cyclooxygenase-2, PGE_2 Synthase, and Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase in Cardiac Myocytes, 844

Myosin
Role of Crk-Associated Substrate in the Regulation of Vascular Smooth Muscle Contraction, 858

N

Natriuresis
Adiposity Is Related to Gender Differences in Impaired Stress-Induced Pressure Natriuresis, 1082
Chronic Salt Loading Upregulates Expression of Adrenomedullin and Its Receptors in Adrenal Glands and Kidneys of the Rat, 369
Dietary Sodium Loading Increases Arterial Pressure in Afferent Renal-Denervated Rats, 968
Interactions Between Vasoconstrictors and Vasodilators in Regulating Hemodynamics of Distinct Vascular Beds, 831

Natriuretic peptides
Chronic Administration of Adrenomedullin Attenuates Transition From Left Ventricular Hypertrophy to Heart Failure in Rats, 1034
Suppression of γ-Melanocyte-Stimulating Hormone Secretion Is Accompanied by Salt-Sensitive Hypertension in the Rat, 962

Nephrosclerosis
A Genome-Wide Scan for Urinary Albumin Excretion in Hypertensive Families, 291

Nervous system, sympathetic
Downregulation of Angiotensin Subtype 1 Receptor in Rostral Ventrolateral Medulla During Endotoxemia, 103

Neuroregulators
Interaction of Carbon Monoxide and Adenosine in the Nucleus Tractus Solitarii of Rats, 380
Responses to $GABA_A$ Receptor Activation Are Altered in NTS Neurons Isolated From Renal-Wrap Hypertensive Rats, 732

Nitric oxide
Aged Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats Exhibit a Selective Loss of EDHF-Mediated Relaxation in the Renal Artery, 562
Angiotensin AT_2 Receptors Directly Stimulate Renal Nitric Oxide in Bradykinin B_2-Receptor-Null Mice, 600
Celiprolol Activates eNOS Through the PI3K-Akt Pathway and Inhibits VCAM-1 Via NF-κB Induced by Oxidative Stress, 1004
Chronic Blockade of Nitric Oxide Does Not Produce Hypertension in Baroreceptor Denervated Rabbits, 974
Effect of Shear Stress on Asymmetric Dimethylarginine Release From Vascular Endothelial Cells, 985
Effects of Inhibition of Basal Nitric Oxide Synthesis on Carotid-Femoral Pulse Wave Velocity and Augmentation Index in Humans, 915
Important Role of Nitric Oxide in the Effect of Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitor Imidapril on Vascular Injury, 542
Improvement of Endothelial Dysfunction by Selective Estrogen Receptor-α Stimulation in Ovariectomized SHR, 991
In Salt-Sensitive Hypertension, Increased Superoxide Production Is Linked to Functional Upregulation of Angiotensin II, 945
Increased Pressor Sensitivity to Chronic Nitric Oxide Deficiency in Hyperthyroid Rats, 220
Insulin-Stimulated Hydrogen Peroxide Increases Guanylate Cyclase Activity in Vascular Smooth Muscle, 569
Interactions Between Vasoconstrictors and Vasodilators in Regulating Hemodynamics of Distinct Vascular Beds, 831
L-Arginine Reverses p47phox and gp91phox Expression Induced by High Salt in Dahl Rats, 1014
Mechanisms Mediating the Vasoactive Effects of the B_1 Receptors of Bradykinin, 1021
Reduced Endothelial Vascular Relaxation in Growth-Restricted Offspring of Pregnant Rats With Reduced Uterine Perfusion, 768
Renal Effects of Omapatrilat and Captopril in Salt-Loaded, Nitric Oxide-Deficient Rats, 937
Role of Endothelium-Derived Hyperpolarizing Factor in Human Forearm Circulation, 919
Role of Superoxide in Modulating the Renal Effects of Angiotensin II, 1150
SR141716A-Sensitive Enhancement of ET-1 Hypotensive Effect by Chronic NOS Inhibition, 802

Nitric oxide synthase
Cardiac Hypertrophy Is Associated With Decreased eNOS Expression in Angiotensin AT_2 Receptor-Deficient Mice, 1177
Comprehensive Congenic Coverage Revealing Multiple Blood Pressure Quantitative Trait Loci on Dahl Rat Chromosome 10, 515
Cooperation Between Insulin and Leptin in the Modulation of Vascular Tone, 166
Downregulation of Angiotensin Subtype 1 Receptor in Rostral Ventrolateral Medulla During Endotoxemia, 103
Effect of Shear Stress on Asymmetric Dimethylarginine Release From Vascular Endothelial Cells, 985
Effects of Inhibition of Basal Nitric Oxide Synthesis on Carotid-Femoral Pulse Wave Velocity and Augmentation Index in Humans, 915
Gene Transfer of eNOS to the Thick Ascending Limb of eNOS-KO Mice Restores the Effects of L-Arginine on NaCl Absorption, 674
Improvement of Endothelial Dysfunction by Selective Estrogen Receptor-α Stimulation in Ovariectomized SHR, 991
PPARγ Inhibition of Cyclooxygenase-2, PGE_2 Synthase, and Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase in Cardiac Myocytes, 844

Norepinephrine
Association Between Supine Hypertension and Orthostatic Hypotension in Autonomic Failure, 136
Baroreflex Failure as a Late Sequela of Neck Irradiation, 110
Role of Crk-Associated Substrate in the Regulation of Vascular Smooth Muscle Contraction, 858

O

Obesity
Adiposity Is Related to Gender Differences in Impaired Stress-Induced Pressure Natriuresis, 1082
Cardiovascular Responses Evoked by Leptin Acting on Neurons in the Ventromedial and Dorsomedial Hypothalamus, 488
Downregulation of Renal CYP-Derived Eicosanoid Synthesis in Rats With Diet-Induced Hypertension, 594
Effects of Hypertension and Obesity on the Sympathetic Activation of Heart Failure Patients, 873
Endothelin-1 Gene LYS198ASN Polymorphism and Blood Pressure Reactivity, 494

Influence of Weight Reduction on Blood Pressure: A Meta-Analysis of Randomized Controlled Trials, 878
Measures of Obesity Are Associated With Vascular Stiffness in Young and Older Adults, 468
Serum Uric Acid and Plasma Norepinephrine Concentrations Predict Subsequent Weight Gain and Blood Pressure Elevation, 474

Oxidases
AT_1 Blockade Prevents Glucose-Induced Cardiac Dysfunction in Ventricular Myocytes: Role of the AT_1 Receptor and NADPH Oxidase, 206

Oxidative stress
Angiotensin II-NAD(P)H Oxidase-Stimulated Superoxide Modifies Tubulovascular Nitric Oxide Cross-Talk in Renal Outer Medulla, 588
Beneficial Effects of Antioxidant Vitamins on the Stenotic Kidney, 605
Celiprolol Activates eNOS Through the PI3K-Akt Pathway and Inhibits VCAM-1 Via NF-κB Induced by Oxidative Stress, 1004
Endothelin-1 Stimulates Arterial VCAM-1 Expression Via NADPH Oxidase-Derived Superoxide in Mineralocorticoid Hypertension, 997
ET_A Receptor Blockade Decreases Vascular Superoxide Generation in DOCA-Salt Hypertension, 811
In Salt-Sensitive Hypertension, Increased Superoxide Production Is Linked to Functional Upregulation of Angiotensin II, 945
Increased Renal Medullary H_2O_2 Leads to Hypertension, 25
Na^+/Ca^{2+} Exchanger: Target for Oxidative Stress in Salt-Sensitive Hypertension, 363
NADPH Oxidase-Derived Superoxide Augments Endothelin-1-Induced Venoconstriction in Mineralocorticoid Hypertension, 316
Reactive Oxygen Species in the Vasculature: Molecular and Cellular Mechanisms, 1075

Oxygen
Inhibition of Cyclic Strain-Induced Endothelin-1 Gene Expression by Resveratrol, 1198
Regulation of Catecholamines by Sustained and Intermittent Hypoxia in Neuroendocrine Cells and Sympathetic Neurons, 1130
Role of Superoxide in Modulating the Renal Effects of Angiotensin II, 1150
Seventh Report of the Joint National Committee on Prevention, Detection, Evaluation, and Treatment of High Blood Pressure, 1206

P

Parkinson's disease
Association Between Supine Hypertension and Orthostatic Hypotension in Autonomic Failure, 136

Peptides
Catecholamines Block the Antimitogenic Effect of Estradiol on Human Glomerular Mesangial Cells, 349
Molecular Mechanisms of Inhibition of Vascular Growth by Angiotensin-(1-7), 574
Renal Effects of Omapatrilat and Captopril in Salt-Loaded, Nitric Oxide-Deficient Rats, 937

Phospholipases
Intracellular Renin and the Nature of Intracrine Enzymes, 117

Phosphorylation
Cooperation Between Insulin and Leptin in the Modulation of Vascular Tone, 166
Responses to $GABA_A$ Receptor Activation Are Altered in NTS Neurons Isolated From Renal-Wrap Hypertensive Rats, 732
Role of Crk-Associated Substrate in the Regulation of Vascular Smooth Muscle Contraction, 858

Pituitary
Suppression of γ-Melanocyte-Stimulating Hormone Secretion Is Accompanied by Salt-Sensitive Hypertension in the Rat, 962

Placebo
Ethics of Placebo Use in Pediatric Clinical Trials: The Case of Antihypertensive Drug Studies, 865

Plasma volume
Pregnant Rats With 5/6 Nephrectomy Have Normal Volume Expansion Despite Lower Renin and Kallikrein, 744

Platelet activation
Pharmacological Modulation of Platelet Function in Hypertension, 1

Platelet-derived growth factor
Intracellular Renin and the Nature of Intracrine Enzymes, 117

Polymorphism
Genetic Variants of Angiotensin II Receptors and Cardiovascular Risk in Hypertension, 500
Interaction Between *ACE* and *ADD1* Gene Polymorphisms in the Progression of IgA Nephropathy in Japanese Patients, 304
β2 Adrenoceptor Functional Gene Variants, Obesity, and Blood Pressure Level Interactions in the General Population, 685

Potassium
Elastase-Induced Suppression of Endothelin-Mediated Ca^{2+} Entry Mechanisms of Vascular Contraction, 818

Potassium channels
SR141716A-Sensitive Enhancement of ET-1 Hypotensive Effect by Chronic NOS Inhibition, 802

Preeclampsia
Adrenomedullin Is Decreased in Preeclampsia Because of Failed Response to Epidermal Growth Factor and Impaired Syncytialization, 895
Paradoxical Elevation in Adiponectin Concentrations in Women With Preeclampsia, 891
Sampling Requirements for Ambulatory Blood Pressure Monitoring in the Diagnosis of Hypertension in Pregnancy, 619

Pregnancy
Adrenomedullin Is Decreased in Preeclampsia Because of Failed Response to Epidermal Growth Factor and Impaired Syncytialization, 895
Classic and Novel Risk Factor Parameters in Women With a History of Preeclampsia, 39
Enhanced Renal Immunocytochemical Expression of ANG-(1-7) and ACE2 During Pregnancy, 749
Paradoxical Elevation in Adiponectin Concentrations in Women With Preeclampsia, 891
Pregnant Rats With 5/6 Nephrectomy Have Normal Volume Expansion Despite Lower Renin and Kallikrein, 744
Sampling Requirements for Ambulatory Blood Pressure Monitoring in the Diagnosis of Hypertension in Pregnancy, 619

Pressure overload
Effects of Pressure Overload on Extracellular Matrix Expression in the Heart of the Atrial Natriuretic Peptide-Null Mouse, 88

Prospective studies
Blood Pressure Lowering and Life Expectancy Based on a Markov Model of Cardiovascular Events, 885
Middle Age Cardiovascular Risk Factors and Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm in Older Age, 61

Prostacyclin
Molecular Mechanisms of Inhibition of Vascular Growth by Angiotensin-(1-7), 574
Short- and Long-Term COX-2 Inhibition Reverses Endothelial Dysfunction in Patients With Hypertension, 310

Prostaglandins
Effects of Exogenous Heme on Renal Function: Role of Heme Oxygenase and Cyclooxygenase, 680
Interactions Between Vasoconstrictors and Vasodilators in Regulating Hemodynamics of Distinct Vascular Beds, 831
Mechanisms Mediating the Vasoactive Effects of the B_1 Receptors of Bradykinin, 1021
PPARγ Inhibition of Cyclooxygenase-2, PGE_2 Synthase, and Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase in Cardiac Myocytes, 844
Role of Endothelium-Derived Hyperpolarizing Factor in Human Forearm Circulation, 919
Role of Prostaglandin E Receptor EP_1 Subtype in the Development of Renal Injury in Genetically Hypertensive Rats, 1183
SR141716A-Sensitive Enhancement of ET-1 Hypotensive Effect by Chronic NOS Inhibition, 802

Protein kinases
Amlodipine Modulates THP-1 Cell Adhesion to Vascular Endothelium via Inhibition of Protein Kinase C Signal Transduction, 329
Eicosapentaenoic Acid Protects Endothelial Cells Against Anoikis Through Restoration of cFLIP, 342
Glucose-Induced TGF-β1 and TGF-β Receptor-1 Expression in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells Is Mediated by Protein Kinase C-α, 335

Molecular Mechanisms of Inhibition of Vascular Growth by Angiotensin-(1-7), 574
Proteinuria
Role of Prostaglandin E Receptor EP_1 Subtype in the Development of Renal Injury in Genetically Hypertensive Rats, 1183
Pulse
Genome-Wide Multipoint Parametric Linkage Analysis of Pulse Pressure in Large, Extended Utah Pedigrees, 322

R

Rabbits
Angiotensin I Conversion to Angiotensin II Stimulates Cortical Collecting Duct Sodium Transport, 195
Disparate Roles of AT_2 Receptors in the Renal Cortical and Medullary Circulations of Anesthetized Rabbits, 200
Race
A Genome-Wide Scan for Urinary Albumin Excretion in Hypertensive Families, 291
Determinants of Salt Sensitivity in Black and White Normotensive and Hypertensive Women, 1087
Rats
Aldosterone Increases NHE-1 Expression and Induces NHE-1-Dependent Hypertrophy in Neonatal Rat Ventricular Myocytes, 1171
Angiotensin II-NAD(P)H Oxidase-Stimulated Superoxide Modifies Tubulovascular Nitric Oxide Cross-Talk in Renal Outer Medulla, 588
Rats, Dahl
Alterations of Circadian Expressions of Clock Genes in Dahl Salt-Sensitive Rats Fed a High-Salt Diet, 189
Inhibitors of 20-HETE Formation Promote Salt-Sensitive Hypertension in Rats, 669
L-Arginine Reverses p47phox and gp91phox Expression Induced by High Salt in Dahl Rats, 1014
Postovariectomy Hypertension Is Linked to Increased Renal AT_1 Receptor and Salt Sensitivity, 1157
Rats, inbred SHR
Isolation of a Chromosome 1 Region Affecting Blood Pressure and Vascular Disease Traits in the Stroke-Prone Rat Model, 1191
Time Course of Vascular Structural Changes During and After Short-Term Antihypertensive Treatment, 171
Rats, spontaneously hypertensive
Different Cell Cycle Regulation of Vascular Smooth Muscle in Genetic Hypertension, 184
5,6-Epoxyeicosatrienoic Acid Mediates the Enhanced Renal Vasodilation to Arachidonic Acid in the SHR, 548
Improvement of Endothelial Dysfunction by Selective Estrogen Receptor-α Stimulation in Ovariectomized SHR, 991
Organ-Specific Overexpression of Renal LAT2 and Enhanced Tubular L-DOPA Uptake Precede the Onset of Hypertension, 613
Postovariectomy Hypertension Is Linked to Increased Renal AT_1 Receptor and Salt Sensitivity, 1157
Recovery of High Blood Pressure After Chronic Lesions of the Commissural NTS in SHR, 713
Transplantation of Enalapril-Treated Kidneys Confers Persistent Lowering of Arterial Pressure in SHR, 932
Rats, stroke-prone SHR
Contribution of Genetic Factors to Renal Lesions in the Stroke-Prone Spontaneously Hypertensive Rat, 702
Role of Prostaglandin E Receptor EP_1 Subtype in the Development of Renal Injury in Genetically Hypertensive Rats, 1183
Rats, transgenic
Delayed Maturation of Catecholamine Phenotype in Nucleus Tractus Solitarius of Rats With Glial Angiotensinogen Depletion, 978
Estrogen or the AT1 Antagonist Olmesartan Reverses the Development of Profound Hypertension in the Congenic mRen2.Lewis Rat, 781
Receptors, adrenergic
Adenovirus-Mediated Overexpression of Caveolin-3 Inhibits Rat Cardiomyocyte Hypertrophy, 213
Receptors, adrenergic beta
β2 Adrenoceptor Functional Gene Variants, Obesity, and Blood Pressure Level Interactions in the General Population, 685
Celiprolol Activates eNOS Through the PI3K-Akt Pathway and Inhibits VCAM-1 Via NF-κB Induced by Oxidative Stress, 1004
Receptors, angiotensin
Administration Time-Dependent Effects of Valsartan on Ambulatory Blood Pressure in Hypertensive Subjects, 283
Blood Pressure Lowering in Essential Hypertension With an Oral Renin Inhibitor, Aliskiren, 1137
Disparate Roles of AT_2 Receptors in the Renal Cortical and Medullary Circulations of Anesthetized Rabbits, 200
Downregulation of Angiotensin Subtype 1 Receptor in Rostral Ventrolateral Medulla During Endotoxemia, 103
Postovariectomy Hypertension Is Linked to Increased Renal AT_1 Receptor and Salt Sensitivity, 1157
Receptors, angiotensin II
Angiotensin AT_2 Receptors Directly Stimulate Renal Nitric Oxide in Bradykinin B_2-Receptor-Null Mice, 600
Genetic Variants of Angiotensin II Receptors and Cardiovascular Risk in Hypertension, 500
Perturbation of D_1 Dopamine and AT_1 Receptor Interaction in Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 787
Role of Angiotensin II and Reactive Oxygen Species in Cyclosporine A-Dependent Hypertension, 754
Receptors, bradykinin
Angiotensin AT_2 Receptors Directly Stimulate Renal Nitric Oxide in Bradykinin B_2-Receptor-Null Mice, 600
Mechanisms Mediating the Vasoactive Effects of the B_1 Receptors of Bradykinin, 1021
Receptors, endothelin
Endothelin Antagonism on Aldosterone-Induced Oxidative Stress and Vascular Remodeling, 49
Endothelin-A Receptors Mediate Renal Hemodynamic Effects of Exogenous Angiotensin II in Humans, 825
ET_A Receptor Blockade Decreases Vascular Superoxide Generation in DOCA-Salt Hypertension, 811
Gene Therapy With Human Tissue Kallikrein Reduces Hypertension and Hyperinsulinemia in Fructose-Induced Hypertensive Rats, 1026
Regional blood flow
Beneficial Effects of Antioxidant Vitamins on the Stenotic Kidney, 605
R [illegible]
[illegible]ne Proliferator-Activated Receptor-α and Receptor-γ Acti[illegible] Prevent Cardiac Fibrosis in Mineralocorticoid-Dependent [illegible]ertension, 737
[illegible]some Proliferator-Activated Receptors: Vascular and Cardiac Effects in Hypertension, 664
Relation Between Left Ventricular Midwall Function and Coronary Vasodilator Capacity in Arterial Hypertension, 528
Renal artery
Aged Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats Exhibit a Selective Loss of EDHF-Mediated Relaxation in the Renal Artery, 562
Renal blood flow
Angiotensin II-NAD(P)H Oxidase-Stimulated Superoxide Modifies Tubulovascular Nitric Oxide Cross-Talk in Renal Outer Medulla, 588
Renal circulation
Disparate Roles of AT_2 Receptors in the Renal Cortical and Medullary Circulations of Anesthetized Rabbits, 200
Effects of Exogenous Heme on Renal Function: Role of Heme Oxygenase and Cyclooxygenase, 680
Renal dialysis
Volume Status and Blood Pressure During Long-Term Hemodialysis: Role of Ventricular Stiffness, 257
Renal disease
Catecholamines Block the Antimitogenic Effect of Estradiol on Human Glomerular Mesangial Cells, 349
Contribution of Genetic Factors to Renal Lesions in the Stroke-Prone Spontaneously Hypertensive Rat, 702
Hyperuricemia in Childhood Primary Hypertension, 247
Increased Renal Medullary H_2O_2 Leads to Hypertension, 25
Interaction Between *ACE* and *ADD1* Gene Polymorphisms in the Progression of IgA Nephropathy in Japanese Patients, 304
Methylation of 2-Hydroxyestradiol in Isolated Organs, 82
Role of Androgens in Mediating Renal Injury in Aging SHR, 952

Renal nerves
Dietary Sodium Loading Increases Arterial Pressure in Afferent Renal-Denervated Rats, 968
Renin
Blood Pressure Lowering in Essential Hypertension With an Oral Renin Inhibitor, Aliskiren, 1137
Chronic Administration of Adrenomedullin Attenuates Transition From Left Ventricular Hypertrophy to Heart Failure in Rats, 1034
Intracellular Renin and the Nature of Intracrine Enzymes, 117
Physiological Impact of Increased Expression of the AT_1 Angiotensin Receptor, 507
Pregnant Rats With 5/6 Nephrectomy Have Normal Volume Expansion Despite Lower Renin and Kallikrein, 744
Primary Aldosteronism and Hypertensive Disease, 161
Role of Angiotensin II and Reactive Oxygen Species in Cyclosporine A-Dependent Hypertension, 754
Renin-angiotensin system
Angiotensin I Conversion to Angiotensin II Stimulates Cortical Collecting Duct Sodium Transport, 195
Attenuated Responses to Angiotensin II in Follitropin Receptor Knockout Mice, a Model of Menopause-Associated Hypertension, 761
Blockade of the Renin-Angiotensin System Increases Adiponectin Concentrations in Patients With Essential Hypertension, 76
Enhanced Renal Immunocytochemical Expression of ANG-(1-7) and ACE2 During Pregnancy, 749
Hypertension in the (mRen-2)27 Rat Is Not Explained by Enhanced Kinetics of Transgenic Ren-2 Renin, 523
Interaction Between *ACE* and *ADD1* Gene Polymorphisms in the Progression of IgA Nephropathy in Japanese Patients, 304
Salt Appetite and the Renin-Angiotensin System: Effect of Oxytocin Deficiency, 793
Transplantation of Enalapril-Treated Kidneys Confers Persistent Lowering of Arterial Pressure in SHR, 932
Resistance
Attenuated Responses to Angiotensin II in Follitropin Receptor Knockout Mice, a Model of Menopause-Associated Hypertension, 761
Endothelin Antagonism on Aldosterone-Induced Oxidative Stress and Vascular Remodeling, 49
Risk factors
Association Between Blood Pressure and C-Reactive Protein Levels in Acute Ischemic Stroke, 1117
Coronary Angiography Is the Best Predictor of Events in Renal Transplant Candidates Compared With Noninvasive Testing, 263
Effects of Heart Rate Changes on Arterial Distensibility in Humans, 253
Endothelin-1 and Vascular Tone in Subjects With Atherogenic Risk Factors, 43
Hormone Replacement Therapy and Inflammation: Interactions in Cardiovascular Disease, 657
Is the Relation of Systolic Blood Pressure to Risk of Cardiovascular Disease Continuous and Graded, or Are There Critical Values? 453
Kidney Disease as a Risk Factor for Development of Cardiovascular Disease: A Statement From the American Heart Association Councils on Kidney in Cardiovascular Disease, High Blood Pressure Research, Clinical Cardiology, and Epidemiology and Prevention, 1050
Middle Age Cardiovascular Risk Factors and Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm in Older Age, 61

S

Sheep
Urotensin II Acts Centrally to Increase Epinephrine and ACTH Release and Cause Potent Inotropic and Chronotropic Actions, 373
Shunts
Glucocorticoid Receptor Gene and Coronary Artery Disease: Right Idea; Wrong Gene Variant? Response to letter, e3
Signal transduction
Amlodipine Modulates THP-1 Cell Adhesion to Vascular Endothelium via Inhibition of Protein Kinase C Signal Transduction, 329
G-Protein β_3-Subunit Gene 825T Allele and Hypertension: A Longitudinal Study in Young Grade I Hypertensives, 909
Sleep apnea syndromes
Obesity, Sleep Apnea, and Hypertension, 1067
Regulation of Catecholamines by Sustained and Intermittent Hypoxia in Neuroendocrine Cells and Sympathetic Neurons, 1130
Smoking
Endothelin-1 and Vascular Tone in Subjects With Atherogenic Risk Factors, 43
Middle Age Cardiovascular Risk Factors and Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm in Older Age, 61
Socioeconomic factors
Endothelin-1 Gene LYS198ASN Polymorphism and Blood Pressure Reactivity, 494
Sodium
Adiposity Is Related to Gender Differences in Impaired Stress-Induced Pressure Natriuresis, 1082
Chronic Salt Loading Upregulates Expression of Adrenomedullin and Its Receptors in Adrenal Glands and Kidneys of the Rat, 369
Determinants of Salt Sensitivity in Black and White Normotensive and Hypertensive Women, 1087
Effects of Exogenous Heme on Renal Function: Role of Heme Oxygenase and Cyclooxygenase, 680
Effects of the Dietary Approaches to Stop Hypertension (DASH) Diet on the Pressure-Natriuresis Relationship, 8
Gene Transfer of eNOS to the Thick Ascending Limb of eNOS-KO Mice Restores the Effects of L-Arginine on NaCl Absorption, 674
Increased Renal Medullary H_2O_2 Leads to Hypertension, 25
Salt Appetite and the Renin-Angiotensin System: Effect of Oxytocin Deficiency, 793
Sodium pump
Determinants of Salt Sensitivity in Black and White Normotensive and Hypertensive Women, 1087
Sodium, dietary
Determinants of Salt Sensitivity in Black and White Normotensive and Hypertensive Women, 1087
Dietary Sodium Loading Increases Arterial Pressure in Afferent Renal-Denervated Rats, 968
How Far Should Salt Intake Be Reduced? 1093
Individual Blood Pressure Responses to Changes in Salt Intake: Results From the DASH-Sodium Trial, 459
Postovariectomy Hypertension Is Linked to Increased Renal AT_1 Receptor and Salt Sensitivity, 1157
Renal Effects of Omapatrilat and Captopril in Salt-Loaded, Nitric Oxide-Deficient Rats, 937
Time Course of Vascular Structural Changes During and After Short-Term Antihypertensive Treatment, 171
Sodium-proton exchange
Aldosterone Increases NHE-1 Expression and Induces NHE-1-Dependent Hypertrophy in Neonatal Rat Ventricular Myocytes, 1171
Stress
Adiposity Is Related to Gender Differences in Impaired Stress-Induced Pressure Natriuresis, 1082
GLUT-1 Overexpression: Link Between Hemodynamic and Metabolic Factors in Glomerular Injury? 19
Neither Perceived Job Stress Nor Individual Cardiovascular Reactivity Predict High Blood Pressure, 1112
Stress, mechanical
Effect of Shear Stress on Asymmetric Dimethylarginine Release From Vascular Endothelial Cells, 985
Stroke
Association Between Blood Pressure and C-Reactive Protein Levels in Acute Ischemic Stroke, 1117
Is There a Side Predilection for Cerebrovascular Disease? 56
Isolation of a Chromosome 1 Region Affecting Blood Pressure and Vascular Disease Traits in the Stroke-Prone Rat Model, 1191
The ACE Gene *I/D* Polymorphism Is Not Associated With the Blood Pressure and Cardiovascular Benefits of ACE Inhibition, 297
Sympathetic nervous system
Association Between Supine Hypertension and Orthostatic Hypotension in Autonomic Failure, 136
Baroreflex Control of Muscle Sympathetic Nerve Activity After Carotid Body Tumor Resection, 143

Cardiovascular Responses Evoked by Leptin Acting on Neurons in the Ventromedial and Dorsomedial Hypothalamus, 488
Chronic Blockade of Nitric Oxide Does Not Produce Hypertension in Baroreceptor Denervated Rabbits, 974
Effect of Intravenous Angiotensin II Infusion on Responses to Hypothalamic PVN Injection of Bicuculline, 1124
Effects of Hypertension and Obesity on the Sympathetic Activation of Heart Failure Patients, 873
Methylation of 2-Hydroxyestradiol in Isolated Organs, 82
Obesity, Sleep Apnea, and Hypertension, 1067
Regulation of Catecholamines by Sustained and Intermittent Hypoxia in Neuroendocrine Cells and Sympathetic Neurons, 1130
Role of Endogenous Angiotensin II on Glutamatergic Actions in the Rostral Ventrolateral Medulla in Goldblatt Hypertensive Rats, 707
Serum Uric Acid and Plasma Norepinephrine Concentrations Predict Subsequent Weight Gain and Blood Pressure Elevation, 474
Sympathoexcitation by PVN-Injected Bicuculline Requires Activation of Excitatory Amino Acid Receptors, 725

Systematic review
Glucocorticoid Receptor Gene and Coronary Artery Disease: Right Idea; Wrong Gene Variant? Response to letter, e3

Systole
Individual Blood Pressure Responses to Changes in Salt Intake: Results From the DASH-Sodium Trial, 459
Is the Relation of Systolic Blood Pressure to Risk of Cardiovascular Disease Continuous and Graded, or Are There Critical Values? 453

T

Transcription
Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptors: Vascular and Cardiac Effects in Hypertension, 664

Transforming growth factors
Ac-SDKP Reverses Cardiac Fibrosis in Rats With Renovascular Hypertension, 1164
GLUT-1 Overexpression: Link Between Hemodynamic and Metabolic Factors in Glomerular Injury? 19
Role of Prostaglandin E Receptor EP_1 Subtype in the Development of Renal Injury in Genetically Hypertensive Rats, 1183

Transplantation
Coronary Angiography Is the Best Predictor of Events in Renal Transplant Candidates Compared With Noninvasive Testing, 263

Transplantation, renal
Transplantation of Enalapril-Treated Kidneys Confers Persistent Lowering of Arterial Pressure in SHR, 932

Tubulointerstitial damage
Imbalance of T-Cell Subsets in Angiotensin II-Infused Hypertensive Rats With Kidney Injury, 31

Tumor necrosis factor
Adrenomedullin Is Decreased in Preeclampsia Because of Failed Response to Epidermal Growth Factor and Impaired Syncytialization, 895
Eicosapentaenoic Acid Protects Endothelial Cells Against Anoikis Through Restoration of cFLIP, 342

U

Ultrasonography
Mild Renal Dysfunction and Subclinical Cardiovascular Damage in Primary Hypertension, 14
Serum Heat Shock Protein 70 Levels Predict the Development of Atherosclerosis in Subjects With Established Hypertension, 235

Uric acid
Hyperuricemia in Childhood Primary Hypertension, 247
Serum Uric Acid and Plasma Norepinephrine Concentrations Predict Subsequent Weight Gain and Blood Pressure Elevation, 474

Urine
Dietary Sodium Loading Increases Arterial Pressure in Afferent Renal-Denervated Rats, 968

Urotensin
Urotensin II Acts Centrally to Increase Epinephrine and ACTH Release and Cause Potent Inotropic and Chronotropic Actions, 373

V

Valsalva maneuver
Baroreflex Failure as a Late Sequela of Neck Irradiation, 110

Vascular diseases
Isolation of a Chromosome 1 Region Affecting Blood Pressure and Vascular Disease Traits in the Stroke-Prone Rat Model, 1191
Methylation of 2-Hydroxyestradiol in Isolated Organs, 82
Reactive Oxygen Species in the Vasculature: Molecular and Cellular Mechanisms, 1075

Vascular resistance
Hypertensive Target-Organ Damage in the Very Elderly, 130
Time Course of Vascular Structural Changes During and After Short-Term Antihypertensive Treatment, 171

Vasculature
Important Role of Nitric Oxide in the Effect of Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitor Imidapril on Vascular Injury, 542
Low-Dose Angiotensin II Enhances Pressor Responses Without Causing Sustained Hypertension, 798
Molecular Mechanisms of Inhibition of Vascular Growth by Angiotensin-(1-7), 574
Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptors: Vascular and Cardiac Effects in Hypertension, 664
Rapid Nongenomic Effects of Aldosterone on Human Forearm Vasculature, 156
Reduced Endothelial Vascular Relaxation in Growth-Restricted Offspring of Pregnant Rats With Reduced Uterine Perfusion, 768
Role of COX-2 in the Enhanced Vasoconstrictor Effect of Arachidonic Acid in the Diabetic Rat Kidney, 837

Vasoconstriction
11β-Hydroxysteroid Dehydrogenase Type 2 in Mouse Aorta: Localization and Influence on Response to Glucocorticoids, 580
Role of Reactive Oxygen Species in Endothelin-Induced Hypertension, 806

Vasodilation
African Americans With LVH Demonstrate Depressed Sensitivity of the Coronary Microcirculation to Stimulated Relaxation, 269
14,15-Epoxyeicosa-5(Z)-Enoic-mSI: A 14,15- and 5,6-EET Antagonist in Bovine Coronary Arteries, 555
5,6-Epoxyeicosatrienoic Acid Mediates the Enhanced Renal Vasodilation to Arachidonic Acid in the SHR, 548
Relation Between Left Ventricular Midwall Function and Coronary Vasodilator Capacity in Arterial Hypertension, 528
Role of Endothelium-Derived Hyperpolarizing Factor in Human Forearm Circulation, 919

Vasorelaxation
11β-Hydroxysteroid Dehydrogenase Type 2 in Mouse Aorta: Localization and Influence on Response to Glucocorticoids, 580
Cooperation Between Insulin and Leptin in the Modulation of Vascular Tone, 166
Mechanisms Mediating the Vasoactive Effects of the B_1 Receptors of Bradykinin, 1021

Venoconstriction
NADPH Oxidase-Derived Superoxide Augments Endothelin-1-Induced Venoconstriction in Mineralocorticoid Hypertension, 316

Ventricular function, left
Relation Between Left Ventricular Midwall Function and Coronary Vasodilator Capacity in Arterial Hypertension, 528

Vessels
Hormone Replacement Therapy and Inflammation: Interactions in Cardiovascular Disease, 657
Salt-Sensitive Hypertension After Exposure to Angiotensin Is Associated With Inability to Upregulate Renal Epoxygenases, 775

W

Water-electrolyte balance
Salt Appetite and the Renin-Angiotensin System: Effect of Oxytocin Deficiency, 793

Women
Blood Pressure Lowering and Life Expectancy Based on a Markov Model of Cardiovascular Events, 885
Hormone Replacement Therapy and Inflammation: Interactions in Cardiovascular Disease, 657

Y

Young adults
Measures of Obesity Are Associated With Vascular Stiffness in Young and Older Adults, 468